

## Appendix A

All ethnicity related variables have been recoded accordingly:

CWS-CMS Code	Original Label	SJSU Code	New Label
823	"Black"	1	Black
820	"Alaskan Native"	2	Native American / American Indian
821	"American Indian"	2	
842	"White - European"	3	White / White European
839	"White"	3	
3163	"Central American"	4	Latino
830	"Hispanic"	4	
3164	"Mexican"	4	
822	"Asian Indian"	5	Asian American / Pacific Islander
824	"Cambodian"	5	
825	"Chinese"	5	
828	"Guamanian"	5	
829	"Hawaiian"	5	
835	"Hmong"	5	
831	"Japanese"	5	
832	"Korean"	5	
833	"Laotian"	5	
834	"Other Asian/Pacific Islander"	5	
836	"Polynesian"	5	
837	"Samoaan"	5	
838	"Vietnamese"	8	
827	"Filipino"	6	Filipino

162	"Caribbean"	7	Other
826	"Ethiopian"	7	
840	"White - Armenian"	7	
841	"White - Central American"	7	
843	"White - Middle Eastern"	7	
844	"White - Romanian"	7	
3165	"South American"	7	

Reason for removal has been recoded accordingly:

CWS-CMS Code	Original Label	SJSU Code	New Label
1609	"Care Taker Absence/Incapacity"	1	Care Taker Absence/Incapacity
1613	"Emotional Abuse"	2	Emotional Abuse
1615	"General Neglect"	3	General Neglect
1617	"Physical Abuse"	4	Physical Abuse
1619	"Severe Neglect"	5	Severe Neglect
1620	"Sexual Abuse"	6	Sexual Abuse
1618	"Relinquishment"	7	Voluntary Placement / Relinquishment
1622	"Voluntary Placement".	7	
1610	"Child's Disability or Handicap"	8	Other
1611	"Conversion"	8	
1612	"Disrupted Adoptive Placement"	8	
1614	"Exploitation"	8	
1616	"Law Violation"	8	
1621	"Status Offense"	8	

All language related variables have been recoded accordingly:

CWS-CMS Code	Original Label	SJSU Code	New Label
1253	"English"	1	English
1251	"Cambodian"	2	Asian/Pacific Island Lang.
1252	"Cantonese"	2	
1268	"Hawaiian"	2	
1257	"Hmong"	2	
3199	"Indochinese"	2	
1260	"Japanese"	2	
1261	"Korean"	2	
1262	"Lao"	2	
1263	"Mandarin"	2	
1264	"Mien"	2	
1265	"Other Chinese"	2	
1272	"Samoan"	2	
1276	"Thai"	2	
1278	"Vietnamese"	6	
1274	"Spanish"	3	Spanish
3198	"Filipino"	4	Tagalaog / Filipino dialect
1275	"Tagalog"	4	
1248	"Amer. Sign Language"	5	Other
1249	"Arabic"	5	
1250	"Armenian"	5	
1254	"Farsi"	5	
1255	"French"	5	
1267	"German"	5	
1256	"Hebrew"	5	
1258	"Ilacano"	5	
1259	"Italian"	5	
1266	"Other Non-English"	5	
1269	"Polish"	5	
1270	"Portuguese"	5	
3200	"Romanian"	5	
1271	"Russian"	5	
1273	"Sign Language (Not ASL)"	5	
1277	"Turkish"	5	