Magical Place Where You Can Find All Those Terms for PACT

group members—participate in class, and students begin to respond to one another’s comments and questions” (Ormrod 208).

15) **Self-Efficacy** *(Related to Social Cognitive Theory)*
a. “People’s expectations about their ability to execute certain behaviors or reach certain goals” (Ormrod 324).

16) **Zone of Proximal Development** *(Lev Vygotsky)*
a. “The range of tasks that children cannot yet perform independently but can perform with the help and guidance of others” (Ormrod 41).

17) **Procedural Knowledge** *(Related to Cognitive Psychology)*
a. The ability to perform an action or complete a complex cognitive process after hours of practice (Ormrod 197).

18) **Self-Questioning**
a. “When students periodically stop to ask themselves questions—essentially internalizing the mutual question-asking process they have learned from small group study sessions” (Ormrod 256).

PAGE 181: Compare & Contrast graphic organizer of the 7 major theoretical perspectives:

- Piaget’s theory of cognitive development
- Vygotsky’s theory of cognitive development
- Behaviorism
- Social cognitive theory
- Information processing theory
- Constructivism

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