INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Historical and philosophical development of administration of justice. Description, analysis, and evaluation of criminal justice agencies. Relationship between theory and practice.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide an introduction to the characteristics, structure, and processes of criminal justice in the United States.
2. To explain criminology, criminal law, criminal statistics, and constitutional criminal procedures as they relate to the criminal justice system.
3. To describe and discuss the purpose, functions and critical issues that relate to the three major components of the justice system: police, courts, and corrections.

TEXTS


EVALUATION

Three examinations covering approximately one-third of the text and lecture materials will be given; text-lecture breakdown will be about 60%-40%. The Study Guide should be considered an important instructional tool in this class; consequently, numerous test questions will be taken directly from this source.

Each exam will count for one-third of the course grade. The final grade will be determined by a class curve, based on a three exam average. The third exam will be given during the designated final period. Note that exams may not be taken 10 minutes after the beginning of an exam. Please be on time!
CLASS POLICIES

* Exam improvement and class participation may be used to improve one's final grade.

* Make-up exams are not given except for excused absences (i.e., instructor notified ahead of time) which are properly documented (e.g., a Doctor’s note). Please note, “I overslept” is not an excused absence.

* Cheating on exams will constitute an F grade in the course. This is a departmental policy.

* Use of class drops, and “I” and “W” grades will adhere strictly to University policy (see Schedule of Classes or SJSU Catalog)

* Class etiquette suggests respect for other students and Professors during class time, especially with respect to “chatting,” eating, reading, and late entrance (please come in the back).

COURSE CONTENT

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<tr>
<th>Text Material</th>
<th>Lecture Material</th>
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<tr>
<td>Exam I  Senna/Siegel: Chaps. 1,2,5,6,7</td>
<td>Sections I-IIB</td>
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<td>Study Guide-same chapters</td>
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<td>Exam II Senna/Siegel: Chaps. 3,4,8,9,10</td>
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<td>Exam III Senna/Siegel: Chaps. 11 through 15</td>
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COURSE OUTLINE

SECTION I - CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE UNITED STATES

A. Process of Criminal Justice in U.S.
B. What is Law/Justice/Freedom?
C. What is Crime?/Criminological Continuum

SECTION II - THE POLICE

A. English Precedents
B. Contemporary Developments/COP
C. Contemporary Issues (Film)

SECTION III. - CRIMINAL LAW

A. Measuring Crime/Crime Trends
B. Basic Elements of Crime
C. Crime Classifications

SECTION IV - CONSTITUTIONAL CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

A. The Bill of Rights
B. Major Landmark Decisions (handout)

SECTION V - THE ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

A. From Incident to Arraignment (Handout)
B. From Trial to Judgment
C. Appeal Process (Film)

SECTION VI - THE COURTS

A. Structure and Role of the Federal Courts
B. Structure and Role of State/Local Courts
C. Sentencing Structures

SECTION VII - CORRECTIONS

A. Models of Incarceration
B. Types of Institutions
C. Contemporary Issues (Film)
INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Course Description
Survey of the historical and philosophical development of the criminal justice system. Description, analysis and evaluation of the components of the system – police, courts and corrections. We will look at how the system works, the relationship between theory and practice, and individual rights in a democratic society.

Course Objectives
1. To provide an understanding of the nature of crime in the U.S.
2. To provide knowledge and understanding of the structure, processes and goals of the criminal justice system.
3. To provide an understanding of the relationship between the agencies which make up the criminal justice system.

Text:
(Required) James A. Inciardi: Criminal Justice (6th edition)
(Optional) Inciardi: Student Study Guide for Criminal Justice

Method of Instruction:
Lectures, guest speakers, video presentations, field observation and class debate/discussion.

Evaluation:
Grades for AJ 10 will be determined as follows:
4 Examinations (18% each)  72%
Field Observation Write Up  18%
Class participation/Quizzes  10%

Tests will have multiple choice, T-F, fill-in and essay questions. Exams will cover material from text, lectures, guest speakers, handouts and video presentations.

Make up exams will be essay style and will be given the day of the final exam. You may only make up one exam!

Field Observations and write up must be done according to format provided. They must be typed, double spaced, and well written. Grammar, punctuation, and spelling count – please proof read before you submit!

Class Participation is encouraged and expected. You will be evaluated based upon your contributions to the class. In addition there will be at least four unannounced “pop quizzes” and class debates – plan to speak up! Come prepared!
AJ 10 Spring 2000
Class Schedule

Read the chapters listed and be prepared to discuss in class on the dates indicated. Please note: There will be at least one pop quiz for each unit. Do yourself a favor – read thoroughly!

The Justice System

Jan. 26
Chapter 1 “Criminal Justice in America”

Jan. 31
Chapter 2 “Crime and the Nature of Law”

Feb. 2
Chapter 3 “Legal and Behavioral Aspects of Crime”

Feb. 7
Movie: Crime in the Suites (Discussion: White collar crime)

Feb. 9
Chapter 4 “Criminal Statistics and the Extent of Crime”

Feb. 14
Chapter 5 “The Process of Justice: An Overview”

Feb. 16
Exam I: The Justice System

The Police

Feb. 21
Chapter 6 “History and Structure of Police Systems in U.S.”

Feb. 23
Chapter 7 “Enforcing the Law and Keeping the Peace: the Nature of Police work in the U.S.”

Feb. 28
Movie: Cops Behind the Badge (Discussion: Police Corruption)

Mar. 1
Guest Speaker

Mar. 6
Chapter 8 “Law of Arrest, Search and Seizure: The Police and the Constitution”

Mar. 8
Movie: Law & Order with Peter Jennings (Discussion: Search and Seizure)

Mar. 13
Chapter 9

Mar. 15
Guest Speaker

Mar. 20
Review for exam 2

Mar. 22
Exam II: The Police
The Courts

April 3  Chapter 10 “History and Structure of the American Courts”
April 5  Chapter 11 “The Courtroom Work Group”
April 10  Guest speaker
April 12  Chapter 12 “The Business of the Court...”
April 17  Guest speaker
April 19  Chapter 13 (p. 368-388) “Sentencing”
April 24  Exam III: The Courts

Corrections

April 26  Chapter 14 “The History of American Prisons”
May 1  Chapter 15 “Penitentiaries, Prisons and other Correctional Institutions”
May 3  Movie: Crimes and Punishments (Discussion: What works in corrections?)
May 8  Chapter 17 “Probation, Parole and Community Based Corrections”
May 10  Guest speaker
May 15  Movie: Convicts on The Street (Discussion: Does Parole Work?)
May 17  Review for final
Tuesday, May 23  Exam IV: Corrections 7:15 – 9:30 AM

Dates to remember:  Exam I (The Justice System) Wed. Feb. 16
                    Exam II (The Police) Wed. Mar. 22
                    Exam III (The Court System) Mon. April 24
                    Exam IV (The Correctional System) Tuesday, May 23 7:15 – 9:30

Exam IV is the final exam and will be comprehensive in regard to theories & philosophies regarding various aspects of the Justice System (reasons for criminal behavior, various approaches to correctional punishment, etc.)

Field Observation Write Ups:
You should turn in your write up as soon as possible after completing your field observation.

Police Ride Along Write Up Due  Monday, April 3
Court Observations Write Up Due  Wednesday May 17

There will be three field trips this semester dates will be announced as soon as they are scheduled:

Tour of Police Department
Tour of Alcatraz
Tour of Santa Clara Co. Main Jail