HIST 179 / GENDZEL
LIST OF TERMS / FALL 2015

THE COLD WAR (8/25)

I. “ON THE SUMMIT OF THE WORLD”
II. WHY DID IT HAPPEN?
III. THE CONTAINMENT POLICY
IV. TWO HALVES OF CONTAINMENT

UNITED NATIONS (1945)
SOVIET UNION – JOSEF STALIN
“IRON CURTAIN”
COMMUNISM VS. CAPITALISM
POWER VACUUM IN EUROPE
OPEN DOOR POLICY
COMMUNIST EXPANSION
GEORGE KENNAN – “CONTAINMENT”
HARRY TRUMAN (PRES. 1945-1953)
TRUMAN DOCTRINE (1947)
GEORGE MARSHALL
MARSHALL PLAN (1947) – $13 BILLION
BERLIN BLOCKADE & AIRLIFT (1948-49)
N.A.T.O. (1949)

THE ATOMIC AGE (8/27)

BY KEVIN RAFFERTY, JAYNE LOADER,
& PIERCE RAFFERTY

COLD WAR – COMMUNISM
“IRON CURTAIN”
SOVIET ATOMIC BOMB TEST (1949)
KOREAN WAR (1950-53)
U.S. ATOMIC THREATS
FEAR OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION
ANTI-COMMUNIST INVESTIGATIONS
JULIUS & ETHEL ROSENBERG (EXEC. 1953)
HYDROGEN BOMB (H-BOMB) (1953)
PRES. DWIGHT EISENHOWER (1953-1961)
U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS (1950s) – RADIATION
NUCLEAR ATTACK DRILLS
FALLOUT SHELTERS
TRUMAN (9/1)

I.  A HUMBLE HABERDASHER
II.  HARRY FIGHTS BACK
III. “GIVE ‘EM HELL, HARRY!”
IV.  THE FAIR DEAL

HARRY TRUMAN
TOM PENDERGAST – KANSAS CITY
CONSERVATIVE COALITION
TRUMAN COMMITTEE (1942-1944)
CIVIL RIGHTS
BLACK MIGRATION (1940s-50s)
EXECUTIVE ORDER 9981 (1948)
HENRY WALLACE – PROGRESSIVES
STROM THURMOND – DIXIECRATS
THOMAS DEWEY – ELECTION OF 1948
FAIR DEAL (1949-50)
HOUSING ACT (1949)
PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECTS

THE KOREAN WAR (9/3)

I.  THE COLD WAR IN ASIA
II.  A SEE-SAW WAR
III.  HARRY & DOUG
IV.  LEGACIES OF A FORGOTTEN WAR

CHINESE REVOLUTION (1949)
MAO ZEDONG — COMMUNISTS
JIANG JIESHI — NATIONALISTS
FORMOSA — TAIWAN
“WHO LOST CHINA?”
38TH PARALLEL
KIM IL SUNG
KOREAN WAR (1950-53)
UNITED NATIONS
DOUGLAS MACARTHUR
INCHON LANDING (1950)
TRUMAN-MACARTHUR CONTROVERSY (1950-51)
NSC-68 (1950)
U.S. MILITARY SPENDING TRIPLED (1950-53)
NO GUN RI MASSACRE (1950)
THE RED SCARE (9/8)

I. ROOTS OF THE RED SCARE
II. THE COLD WAR AT HOME
III. McCARTHY: THE MAN & THE “ISM”
IV. HISTORIANS & McCARTHYISM

COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A.
HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTVITIES CMTE.
J. EDGAR HOOVER
SUBVERSIVES
“HOLLYWOOD TEN” (1947)
ALGER HISS
WHITTAKER CHAMBERS
RICHARD NIXON
JULIUS & ETHEL ROSENBERG
THEODORE HALL
JOSEPH McCARTHY
“McCARTHYISM”
LOYALTY PROGRAM (1948)

EISENHOWER (9/10)

I. “WE LIKE IKE”
II. HANDLING KOREA & McCARTHY
III. THE POLITICS OF POSTPONEMENT
IV. THE NEW LOOK & COVERT ACTION

PRES. DWIGHT EISENHOWER (1953-1961)
LIBERATION (“ROLLBACK”) STRATEGY (1952)
SEN. RICHARD NIXON
HELEN GAHAGAN DOUGLAS
ADLAI STEVENSON – ELECTION OF 1952
KOREAN ARMISTICE (1953)
STALIN’S DEATH (1953)
SEN. McCARTHY’S CENSURE (1954)
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ACT (1956)
SOVIET SPUTNIK SATELLITE (1957)
NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT (1958)
“MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX”
“MASSIVE RETALIATION”
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (C.I.A.)
IRAN (1953) & GUATEMALA (1954)
THE 1950s (9/15)

I. PROSPERITY & ABUNDANCE
II. THE SUBURBAN FRONTIER
III. THE BABY BOOM & DOMESTICITY
IV. "ONE NATION UNDER GOD"

GOVERNMENT SPENDING
"MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX" (1961)
G.I. BILL OF RIGHTS (1944)
(PENSION, TUITION, MORTGAGE LOAN)
NEW MIDDLE CLASS
(WHITE COLLAR + BLUE COLLAR)
POSTWAR BARGAIN
CONSUMER SPENDING
SUBURBAN MIGRATION
RESTRICTIVE COVENANTS
WHITE FLIGHT & URBAN BLIGHT
BABY BOOM (1946-1964 – PEAKED 1957)
PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE (1954)

EXAM #1 (9/17)

KENNEDY (9/22)

I. JFK: MAN VS. Myth
II. GROOMED FOR GREATNESS
III. THE NEW FRONTIER
IV. CUBA: "A KNIFE IN OUR GUTS"

JOHN F. KENNEDY
(CONG. 1947-53, SENATOR 1953-61,
PRES. 1961-1963)
JOSEPH P. KENNEDY
PT-109 INCIDENT (1943)
JACQUELINE BOUVIER KENNEDY
“MISSILE GAP”
FIDEL CASTRO – CUBAN REVOL. (1959)
KENNEDY-NIXON DEBATES (1960)
ELECTION OF 1960
BAY OF PIGS INVASION (1961)
CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS (1962)
OPERATION MONGOOSE
JUPITER MISSILES IN TURKEY (1959)
JOHNSON (9/24)

I. TRAGEDY IN DALLAS
II. REVIVING LIBERALISM
III. THE WAR ON POVERTY
IV. THE GREAT SOCIETY

KENNEDY ASSASSINATION (1963)
LEE H. OSWALD – WARREN COMMISSION
LYNDON B. JOHNSON
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY ACT (1964)
OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY
POVERTY RATE (25% IN 1960 — 12% IN 1970)
BARRY GOLDWATER – "DAISY AD" (1964)
MEDICARE & MEDICAID (1965)
EDUCATION, FOOD STAMPS, PARKS, ARTS
ENVIRO. & CONSUMER PROTECTION
CORP. FOR PUB. BROADCASTING (NPR, PBS)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>1964 ELECTION</th>
<th>POP. VOTE</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>POP. VOTE</th>
<th>ELEC. VOTE</th>
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<td>JOHNSON</td>
<td>43.1 million</td>
<td>61.1%</td>
<td>61.1%</td>
<td>486</td>
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<td>GOLDWATER</td>
<td>27.1 million</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
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THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT (I) (9/29)

I. JIM CROW AMERICA
II. UP FROM SEGREGATION
III. MASSIVE RESISTANCE
IV. NON-VIOLENT DIRECT ACTION

SEGREGATION & DISFRANCHISEMENT
JOB DISCRIMINATION
BROWN v. BOARD OF EDUCATION (1954)
SOUTHERN MANIFESTO (1956)
GOV. ORVAL FAUBUS
LITTLE ROCK INCIDENT (1957)
SCHOOL VOUCHERS
MONTGOMERY BUS BOYCOTT (1955-56)
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
GREENSBORO SIT-IN (1960)
BOYCOTTS & SIT-INS
FREEDOM RIDES & FREEDOM MARCHES
BIRMINGHAM BOMBING (1963)
MARCH ON WASHINGTON (1963)
THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT (II) (10/1)

I. TRIUMPH: “WE SHALL OVERCOME”
II. TRAGEDY: “BURN, BABY, BURN”
III. BLACK POWER!
IV. MR. HOOVER & DR. KING

STUDENT NON-VIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (S.N.C.C.)
MISSISSIPPI FREEDOM SUMMER (1964)
CIVIL RIGHTS ACT (1964)
SELMA MARCH (1965)
VOTING RIGHTS ACT (1965)
WATTS RIOT (1965)
DETROIT RIOT (1967)
MALCOLM X
BLACK PANTHERS
J. EDGAR HOOVER
CLYDE TOLSON
COINTELPRO

THE VIETNAM WAR (1) (10/6)

I. COLD WAR ROOTS
II. LIMITED WAR: WHY DID WE LOSE?
III. DOVES, HAWKS, & DODGERS
IV. “LESSONS” OF VIETNAM

THIRD WORLD NATIONALISM
INDOCHINA WAR (1945-1954)
HO CHI MINH
GENEVA AGREEMENT (1954)
SOUTH VIETNAM – SAIGON
NORTH VIETNAM – HANOI
VIET CONG GUERRILLAS
CREDIBILITY & PRESTIGE
TONKIN GULF RESOLUTION (1964)
THE DRAFT (1945-1973) – RESISTERS
BILL CLINTON & GEORGE W. BUSH

U.S. TROOPS IN VIETNAM
1963 16,000 1966 180,000
1964 50,000 1967 380,000
1965 125,000 1968 550,000
THE VIETNAM WAR (2) (10/8)

VIDEO: “DEAR AMERICA: LETTERS HOME FROM VIETNAM” (HBO, 1987)

TONKIN GULF “ATTACK” (1964)
TONKIN GULF RESOLUTION (1964)
JOHNSON SEND IN COMBAT TROOPS (1965)
GEN. WILLIAM WESTMORELAND
“GRUNTS” = U.S. SOLDIERS
“CHARLIE” OR “V.C.” = VIET CONG
“N.V.A.” = NORTH VIETNAMESE ARMY
SEARCH & DESTROY MISSIONS
SAIGON BARS
AVG. AGE OF U.S. COMBAT SOLDIER: 19 YRS.
SIEGE OF KHE SANH (1968)
TET OFFENSIVE (1968)
ONE-YEAR TOUR OF DUTY
PRES. NIXON BEGINS WITHDRAWALS (1969)
MY LAI MASSACRE (1968)

THE 1960s (10/13)

I. HOME-GROWN RADICALISM
II. QUESTIONING EVERYTHING
III. STOP THE WAR!
IV. CULTURAL REBELS

NEW LEFT RADICALS
STUDENTS FOR A DEMO. SOCIETY (1960)
PORT HURON STATEMENT (1962)
ECON. RESEARCH & ACTION PROJECT (1963)
BERKELEY FREE SPEECH MOVEMENT (1964)
TET OFFENSIVE (1968)
SEN. EUGENE McCARTHY
VICE PRES. HUBERT HUMPHREY
SEN. ROBERT KENNEDY
KING & KENNEDY ASSASSINATIONS (1968)
HIPPIES – COUNTERCULTURE
THE BEATLES (U.S. DEBUT 1964)
GENERATION GAP
“THE ESTABLISHMENT”
HAIR, CLOTHES, MUSIC, SEX, DRUGS

EXAM #2 (10/15)
NIXON ABROAD (10/20)

I. THE BATTLE OF CHICAGO
II. “BRING US TOGETHER”
III. “PEACE WITH HONOR”
IV. NO END TO THE AGONY

RICHARD NIXON
“LAW AND ORDER”
“SILENT MAJORITY”
“END THE WAR AND WIN THE PEACE”
JOHNSON’S OCTOBER SURPRISE (1968)
ANNA CHENNAULT
ELECTION OF 1968
“VIETNAMIZATION” PLAN
SECRET BOMBING OF CAMBODIA (1969-70)
CAMBODIA (1970) & LAOS (1971) INVASIONS
OPERATION PHOENIX
NIXON’S OCTOBER SURPRISE (1972)
CHRISTMAS BOMBING (1972)
PARIS PEACE ACCORDS (1973)

NIXON AT HOME (10/22)

I. THE PARANOID-IN-CHIEF
II. PLUMBERS & DIRTY TRICKS
III. BREAK-IN & COVER-UP
IV. POLITICS AS USUAL?

WHITE HOUSE TAPING SYSTEM (1971)
PENTAGON PAPERS (1971)
DANIEL ELLSBERG
“THE PLUMBERS”
HOWARD HUNT & GORDON LIDDY
C.R.E.E.P. (1972)
TED KENNEDY – CHAPPAQUIDDICK (1969)
GEORGE WALLACE
EDMUND MUSKIE
GEORGE McGOVERN
WATERGATE BREAK-IN (1972)
“HUSH MONEY”
ELECTION OF 1972
WATERGATE SCANDAL (1972-74)
NIXON’S RESIGNATION (1974)
THE 1970s (10/27)

I. A CRISIS OF CONFIDENCE
II. PREVENTING THE LAST WAR
III. THE AGE OF SCARCITY
IV. FROM RUSTBELT TO SUNBELT

GERALD FORD
NIXON'S PARDON (1974)
WAR POWERS ACT (1973)
FALL OF SAIGON (1975)
THE "VIETNAM SYNDROME"
NIXON DOCTRINE (1969)
FALL OF SAIGON (1975)
ARAB OIL EMBARGO (1973-74)
ENERGY CRISIS
STAGFLATION
DEINDUSTRIALIZATION
SUNBELT MIGRATION
THE “ME DECADE”

FEMINISM (10/29)

I. DISCOVERING SEXISM
II. REVOLT OF THE HOUSEWIVES
III. THE REBIRTH OF FEMINISM
IV. WOMEN’S LIBERATION

1950s DOMESTICITY
EQUAL PAY ACT (1963)
B. FRIEDAN, THE FEMININE MYSTIQUE (1963)
“THE PROBLEM THAT HAS NO NAME”
CIVIL RIGHTS ACT (1964) – TITLE VII
NATL. ORGANIZATION FOR WOMEN (1966)
HIGHER EDUCATION ACT (1972) – TITLE IX
EQUAL RIGHTS AMENDMENT (1972)
“THE PERSONAL IS POLITICAL”
DOUBLE STANDARD OF SEXUAL MORALITY
HARASSMENT, RAPE, DIVORCE LAWS
WOMEN’S STUDIES, CENTERS, CLINICS
MS. MAGAZINE – “MS.”
ROE V. WADE (1973) – ABORTION RIGHTS
51% OF U.S. WOMEN IN WORKFORCE (1980)
ENVIRONMENTALISM (11/3)

I. PROTECTING OURSELVES
II. IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF LIFE
III. THE COST OF REGULATION
IV. CRISIS AND DISASTER

RACHEL CARSON, SILENT SPRING (1962)
SANTA BARBARA OIL SPILL (1969)
PHOTOS OF EARTH FROM SPACE (1969)
GREAT SOCIETY ENVIRO. LAWS (1964-1967)
ENVIRO. GROUPS – EARTH DAY (1970)
NATIONAL ENVIRO. POLICY ACT (1969)
ENVIRO. PROTECTION AGENCY (1970)
“ECOLOGY” – “SUSTAINABILITY”
ENERGY CRISIS (1973-1974)
55 SPEED LIMIT & DAYLIGHT SAVINGS (1974)
GOV. JERRY BROWN (CALIF.)
NUCLEAR POWER INDUSTRY
THE CHINA SYNDROME (1979)
THREE MILE ISLAND ACCIDENT (1979)

CARTER (11/5)

I. “JIMMY WHO?”
II. THE PRESIDENT WHO FAILED
III. FROM DISASTER TO DISASTER
IV. AMERICA HELD HOSTAGE

JIMMY CARTER
ELECTION OF 1976
U.S. INFLATION RATE:
   10% IN 1978, 12% IN 1979, 14% IN 1980
IRANIAN REVOLUTION (1979)
SOVIET INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN (1979)
CARTER DOCTRINE (1980)
U.S. OLYMPICS BOYCOTT (1980)
SHAH OF IRAN
AYATOLLAH KHOMEINI
IRAN HOSTAGE CRISIS (1979-81)
IRAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION (1980)
TED KENNEDY

EXAM #3 (11/10)
REAGAN AT HOME (11/12)

I. THE NEW RIGHT
II. AN ACTOR IN POLITICS
III. THE 1980 CAMPAIGN
IV. REAGANOMICS

PROPOSITION 13 (1978)
RONALD REAGAN
- HOLLYWOOD ACTOR (1937-1957)
- GEN. ELECTRIC SPOKESMAN (1954-1962)
- GOVERNOR OF CALIF. (1967-1975)
CARTER-REAGAN DEBATE (1980)
“VOODOO ECONOMICS”
ELECTION OF 1980
VOTER TURNOUT: 1960 = 63%, 1980 = 53%
U.S. NATIONAL DEBT:
- $900 BILLION IN 1980, $4 TRILLION IN 1992
ECONOMIC RECOVERY TAX ACT (1981)
REAGAN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT (1981)
TAX CUTS + MILITARY SPENDING

THE 1980s (11/17)

I. THE ROARING ’80s
II. REPEALING THE POSTWAR BARGAIN
III. TRICKLE-DOWN ECONOMICS
IV. YUPPIES AND DRUGS

REAGAN RECESSION (1981-1982)
LOWER OIL PRICES & INTEREST RATES
REAGAN RECOVERY (1983-1987)
DEFICIT SPENDING & “MILIT. PROSPERITY”
WORKERS IN UNIONS: UNDER 15%
CORPORATE TAKEOVERS
INVESTMENT BANKERS
Deregulation
SAVINGS & LOAN SCANDAL
TOP 1% = OVER 40% OF WEALTH
ELECTION OF 1984 – WALTER MONDALE
CRASH OF 1987 (OCT. 19, 1987)
1980s T.V. SHOWS
COCAINE & CRACK EPIDEMIC
REAGAN ABROAD (11/19)

I. THE GREAT COMMUNICATOR
II. FOREIGN FOLLIES
III. THE REAGAN DOCTRINE
IV. THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL

MICHAEL DEAVER
JAMES BAKER
DONALD REGAN
LEBANON BOMBINGS (APR. & OCT. 1983)
GRENADE INVASION (OCT. 1983)
MUSLIM RADICALS
LEBANON HOSTAGE CRISIS (1983-87)
REAGAN DOCTRINE (1985)
AFGHANISTAN INVASION (1979-1989)
MUJAHEDIN
NICARAGUAN REVOLUTION (1979)
SANDINISTAS & CONTRAS
BOLAND AMENDMENT (1984)
IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL (1986-88)

BUSH (11/24)

I. THE VISION THING
II. WHO WON THE COLD WAR?
III. A LOST OPPORTUNITY
IV. DEFUNDING LIBERALISM

ELECTION OF 1988
GEORGE H. W. BUSH
MICHAEL DUKAKIS
WILLIE HORTON AD (1988)
MIKHAIL GORBACHEV
STRATEGIC ARMS REDUCT. TREATY (1991)
GEORGE KENNAN
“GLASNOST” (OPENNESS)
“PERESTROIKA” (RESTRUCTURING)
TIENANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE (1989)
COMMUNIST-CAPITALIST TRANSITION
DAVID STOCKMAN
THE 1990s (12/1)

I. A NEW WORLD ORDER
II. A LINE IN THE SAND
III. TRIUMPH WITHOUT VICTORY
IV. IT’S THE ECONOMY, STUPID!

COLLECTIVE SECURITY
UNITED NATIONS
GULF WAR (1990-1991)
SADDAM HUSSEIN
APRIL GLASPIE (U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAQ)
SMART BOMBS & PATRIOT MISSILES
6 WEEKS BOMBING + 3½ DAYS COMBAT
148 U.S. DEAD – 100,000 IRAQI DEAD
ELECTION OF 1992
BILL CLINTON
U.S. TRADE DEFICIT
GLOBALIZATION
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION (1994)

CLINTON (12/3)

I. THE CULTURE WARS
II. THE BOOMER-IN-CHIEF
III. STEERING A MIDDLE COURSE
IV. THE CLINTON SCANDALS

PAT BUCHANAN SPEECH (1992)
ROSS PEROT
BILL CLINTON (PRES. 1993-2001)
HILLARY RODHAM CLINTON
ELECTION OF 1992
“TRIANGULATION”
CLINTON BUDGET PLAN (1993)
CLINTON HEALTH CARE PLAN (1993-1994)
NEWT GINGRICH
PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY ACT (1996)
PAULA JONES (ALLEGED 1991 INCIDENT)
MONICA LEWINSKY (1995-1997 AFFAIR)
CLINTON IMPEACHMENT & TRIAL (1998-1999)
THE NEW AMERICA (12/8)

I. INEQUALITY AND INSECURITY
II. BIRTH OF THE INTERNET
III. IMMIGRATION, NATIVISM, AND RACE
IV. A COMPASSIONATE CONSERVATIVE?

“OWNERSHIP SOCIETY”
MANUFACTURING VS. FINANCE
“WINNER TAKE ALL”
ARPANET (1969) – INTERNET (1990s)
“GLOBAL VILLAGE” & “DIGITAL DIVIDE”
IMMIGRATION & NATIONALITY ACT (1965)
NON-HISP. WHITES: 1960s = 85%, 2010s = 63%
MAJORITY MINORITY (CALIF. 1999, U.S. 2040)
PROPOSITION 187 (1994)
GEORGE W. BUSH (PRES. 2001-2009)
ELECTION OF 2000 – AL GORE
NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ACT (2002)
MEDICARE MODERNIZATION ACT (2003)
OSAMA BIN LADEN & AL-QAEDA
9/11 TERRORIST ATTACKS