Pols/Hist 15b. Essentials of US and California Government

Robert Ovetz, Ph.D.
San Jose State University
Class numbers: 429077 and 27855
Spring Semester 2017
Meeting Time: 1:30-2:45 pm in Sweeney Hall 100
My office hours: Tues. and Thurs., 12:45-1:15, Clark Hall 406J
TA office hours: Eduardo Guillen, time & location TBD
Phone: 415 602 1585 (please use only in case of emergency)
Email: robert.ovetz@sjsu.edu

From the SJSU Catalog

Treatment of essentials of U.S. and California government. Satisfies the American institutions requirements in U.S. Constitution (US2) and California government (US3), and the Core GE requirement in Social Sciences: Social Issues (D3).

From the SJSU GE Guidelines

In this course, you will be exposed to alternative interpretations of the historical events and political processes that have shaped the social, economic, and political system in which you live. This course will provide a multicultural framework, including both conflict and consensus perspectives, of the choices and options available to individuals and groups in their social, economic, and political relations. The focus of the course is the growth of a multicultural society and the interactions, including cooperation and conflict, as these many and varied peoples have dealt with social economic, and political issues.

Political Science Program Learning Outcomes (PSPLO)

Upon completion of the Political Science major program, students should be able to demonstrate the following learning outcomes.

PSPLO 1 Breadth: Students should possess a broad knowledge of the theory and methods of the various branches of the discipline.

PSPLO 2 Application: Students should be able to apply a variety of techniques to identify, understand, and analyze domestic and international political issues and organizations.

PSPLO 3 Disciplinary methods: Student should be able to formulate research questions, engage in systematic literature searches using primary and secondary sources, have competence in systematic data gathering using library sources, government documents, and data available through electronic sources, should be able to evaluate research studies, and should be able to critically analyze and interpret influential political texts.

PSPLO 4 Communication Skills: Students should master basic competencies in oral and written communication skills and be able to apply these skills in the context of political science. This means communicating effectively about politics and/or public administration, public policy, and law.
PSPLO 5 Citizenship: Students should acquire an understanding of the role of the citizen in local, state, national, and global contexts and appreciate the importance of lifelong participation in political processes.

General Education Learning Outcomes (GELO)

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

GELO 1 (US2): Explain how political decisions are made, their consequences for individuals and society, and how individuals and groups may affect the decision-making process. Analyze the meaning and content of the democratic process as it has evolved in the United States and California, and describe the foundations of the political system and the evolving institutions of government, the links between the people and government, and the operations of California government.

GELO 2 (US3): Identify the tools of political action and collective decision making at the local, state, national, and global level, and articulate the values and assumptions that inform their civic engagement.

GELO 3 (D3): Place contemporary developments in cultural, historical, environmental, and spatial contexts.

GELO 4 (D3): Identify the dynamics of ethnic, cultural, gender/sexual, age-based, class, regional, national, transnational, and global identities and the similarities, differences, linkages, and interactions between them.

GELO 5 (D3): Evaluate social science information, draw on different points of view, and formulate applications appropriate to contemporary social issues.

GELO 6 (D3): Apply multidisciplinary material to a topic relevant to policy and social action at the local, national, and/or international levels.

Important Dates

Thurs., January 26—First day of class, post your photo to the Canvas page if you have not already done so
Thurs., April 6—Class canceled
Tues., March 7—Midterm 1
Thurs., March 16—Reflection paper #1
Tues. and Thurs., March 28 and 29—Spring break, no class
Tues., April 25—Midterm 2
Tues., May 16—Reflection paper #2
Tues., May 16—Last day of class
Mon., May 22, 12:15-14:30—Final exam

Grading

Grading will be based on a combination of preparation for class including doing the readings before they are scheduled to be discussed, participation in the discussions, mid-term and final exams, and the short papers. The grade for participation includes participation in class.

Grading Scale
A+ 96-100
A  93-95
A- 90-92
B+ 86-89
B  83-85
B- 80-82
C+ 76-79
C  73-75
C- 70-72
D  60-69
F  0-59

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participation</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflection paper #1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflection paper #2</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exams (average of highest 2 grades)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
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</table>

**Grade Checks**

Due to the large number of requests for grade checks and the large class size I require that all grade checks be submitted on paper **in advance**. They can be given to me at the beginning or end of class and during office hours. If you have a form for me to sign be sure to fill it out as completely as possible before giving it to me. If you do not have a form print out the “Grading Table” on the following page and fill it in with all the grades you have received so far in the class. Follow the directions in the next section “How to Calculate Your Grades” and complete calculations, **including** what your estimated grades for all future assignments need to be. I will look at your grading table and return it to you.

Please plan ahead because I cannot complete a signed grade check the same day unless it is during office hours. You may also go to the TA for a signed grade check or to review your Grading Table.

**How to Calculate Your Grades**

Because this is a large class I require anyone who wants to check their grade with me to print and fill out the grade sheet below in its entirety and bring it with you when we meet. Please follow the directions below.

Students who ask that I complete a grade check form must bring me the form at least one class in advance so please plan ahead. I may not have my grade sheet with me on campus and most likely will not have time before or after class to provide a grade check. If you need a grade sheet signed you also need to print out and complete the grade sheet below and include it with the form for me to sign.

To calculate your grade at any point after that add up all of your grades for each category above, divide by
the number of assignments, multiply by the percentage (eg, 15% is .15), and then add each category together. Remember that you need to put in an estimated grade for any assignments not yet completed to figure out what your final grade might be. For example, start with 100 points for your highest possible grade and adjust it downward to see what grades you need to earn your ideal final grade. That will be your grade at that point in time.

If you have any questions about your grade after you have done this calculation feel free to come see me during office hours. I cannot do grade checks in class. Please fill in the following table as completely as possible before coming to check on your grade.

**Grading Table**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade %</th>
<th>Grade decimal</th>
<th>Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participation</td>
<td></td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Reflection paper #1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reflection paper #2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong> Reflection papers</td>
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<td>40%</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Midterm 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Midterm 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final exam</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL exams</strong></td>
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<td>50%</td>
<td>0.50</td>
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<td><strong>TOTAL GRADE</strong></td>
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**Student Evaluation/Grading Policies**

- No withdrawals (W) will be granted except for verifiable medical reasons.
- Students will receive their grades at mid-term when the graded mid-term exam is returned.
- 10 percent will be deducted for each week that an assignment is turned in late. A period of 7 days or less is consider 1 week.
- Please sign your complete name on the sign in sheet.
- If you miss more than 2 classes during the semester your final grade will be reduced by 1/2 a full letter grade on your final grade for each additional absence. Excused absences according to campus policy are not counted. If you have not signed in by the end of class you will be counted as absent.
- If you are late more than 2 times during the semester your final grade will be reduced by 1/2 a full letter grade on your final grade for each additional late arrival. If you arrive after the sign in sheet passed your seat or if you were skipped please sign in after class ends and write “late” if you were late.
- Students must take all 3 exams. The lowest of the 3 scores will be dropped. There are no make up, early, or late exams. If you are later than 10 minutes to the exam or miss an exam you will receive
a 0 and your exam grade will be calculated based on all 3 scores. If you have an excused absence according to campus policy please provide written documentation ASAP.

**Participation Policy**

Because the class is large and there is a participation grade it is imperative that you have a photo uploaded to the class page where you are listed as enrolled in the course. This will allow me to keep track of who contributed to class and on-line.

To earn full participation points you need to make a least 4 substantial contributions to class discussions. I will keep track of your contributions so it is essential that you have a photo on the class Canvas page. You may also ask a question or participate in group meetings. A “substantial contribution” is defined as doing more than just asking me to repeat something, making a random guess, making a comment clearly unrelated to the immediate line of discussion, or otherwise just taking up airtime to get your points. For example, making a connection to something being discussed, offering another perspective, questioning an assumption, making a connection to something in the readings, referencing a related item in history or the news, etc. will be considered a “substantial contribution.” To be sure you receive credit be sure to say your name after I call on you.

Attendance is not required but you are **strongly encouraged** to attend every class and to be on time and stay the entire class. You do not need my permission to be absent from class, arrive late or leave early. However, it is your responsibility to find out what you missed from your classmates either in class or by posting an email to the class list serve before you return to class.

You **need to be in class to participate** in the small group and class discussions, make contributions, and ask questions. You are expected to come to class prepared by having **completed all the readings and article or chapter worksheet prior to class**. If you have any questions about the readings it is preferable to ask them in class or during office hours. One of the best ways to participate in class—and learn—is to ask questions, and participate in the group and class discussions. Feel free to also use the class discussion list to ask questions.

If you disrupt class by allowing your cell phone to ring, send text messages and carry on conversations with classmates **you will be requested to stop. Each time** you are asked to put away your phone you will automatically have **10 points deducted** from your final participation points. On the second request you may be asked to leave the class and report to the appropriate campus authority to discuss your disruptive behavior.

**Classroom Policy**

- **Please turn off and put away all electronic devices** (cell phones, laptops, audio recorders, headphones, etc). I will give only one warning and then **I will ask you to leave the class.** If you need to use your phone please leave the classroom and make your call in the hallway away from the door to the classroom. **After one warning** if you continue using your devices you will be asked to report to the appropriate campus authority and you will **lose 10 points.** University Policy S12-7, [http://www.sjsu.edu senate/docs/S12-7.pdf](http://www.sjsu.edu senate/docs/S12-7.pdf), requires students to obtain instructor’s permission to record the course.
• No electronic recordings or photographs of any kind of the class are allowed except as an accommodation with campus documentation.
• The posting of any electronic recordings, tapings or any other type of documentation of any aspect of this course on the internet is not allowed.
• Please keep your bag and purse on the floor not on your desk or lap.
• Laptops are only allowed in class for note taking. You must sit in the front two rows. Any use of your laptop for any other purpose than note taking will result in the discontinuation of its use and a deduction of 10 participation points.
• Please show respect for your classmates and instructor by refraining from interrupting someone who is speaking, engaging in side conversations in class and making disrespectful comments. You will receive only one warning.
• Please allow your classmates time to speak.
• Any act of plagiarism will result in an automatic “F” for the assignment.
• Please refrain from engaging in side conversations. If you have a question ask me in class or your neighbor before and after class.
• If you take time during class discussions, please give time in return to your classmates.
• Please raise your hand if you wish to speak.
• Please do not interrupt your classmates.
• Please speak respectfully about one another. It’s ok to criticize ideas but not people.
• Any student who has special needs that may affect his or her performance in this class is asked to identify his or her needs to Dr. Ovetz in private by the end of the first day of class and provide written proof as soon as possible. Any resulting class performance problems that may arise for those who do not identify their needs will not receive any special grading considerations.
• Please recycle your containers and paper rather than throwing them in the trash.

Required Readings

Required course readings can be found in the following assigned books and readings. You are expected to complete the readings before they are scheduled to be discussed.

The following book is required reading. You may purchase your own copy. Any edition published in the past 10 years is acceptable.


The chapters from the Field and Parenti books are available on the class Canvas webpage.

Note: Print and bring a copy of both the Declaration of Independence and the US Constitution to class. The links to both are below.

You are expected to read the news at least 1-2 times per week as we will be discussing current news events.

University Policies
Per University Policy s16-9, university-wide policy information relevant to all courses, such as academic integrity, etc. will be available on Office of Graduate and Undergraduate Programs’ Syllabus Information Page at [http://www.sjsu.edu/gup/syllabusinfo/](http://www.sjsu.edu/gup/syllabusinfo/)

**Course Outline**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Katznelson Readings</th>
<th>Other Readings &amp; Videos</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Week 1</td>
<td>Jan. 26</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>Jan. 31 &amp; Feb. 2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Declaration of Independence &amp; the US Constitution</strong></td>
<td>Week 3</td>
<td>Feb. 7 &amp; 9</td>
<td>Field, ch. 1 &amp; 2; Parenti, ch. 2; Madison, “Federalist Paper #10”; Declaration of Independence; and US Constitution</td>
<td>Note: Print out &amp; bring a copy of the entire Declaration of Independence &amp; Constitution with you to class.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Week 4</td>
<td>Feb. 14 &amp; 16</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Federalism</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ch. 3</td>
<td>Go to <a href="https://www.law.cornell.edu/anncon/">https://www.law.cornell.edu/anncon/</a> and read the annotations for the 10th Amendment: Reserve Clause; Article I, Section 8. Necessary and Proper Clause, Art VI, Section 2: Supremacy Clause; Article IV, Section 1. Full Faith and Credit; and Article IV, Section 2. Privileges and Immunities</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Week 6</td>
<td>Feb. 28, Mar. 2</td>
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<td>Midterm 1</td>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>March 7</td>
<td>Article I: Congress</td>
<td>ch. 7, 9, &amp; 10</td>
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<td>Watch Reich, “Corporate Welfare in California,” <a href="http://robertreich.org/post/127112501510">http://robertreich.org/post/127112501510</a>; and 60 Minutes “Under the influence”: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LUVoYMxlCJk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LUVoYMxlCJk</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>Mar. 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 8</td>
<td>Mar. 14 &amp; 16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 9</td>
<td>Mar. 21 &amp; 23</td>
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<tr>
<td>Article II: The Executive Branch &amp; the President</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ch. 6 &amp; 11</td>
<td>Field, ch. 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring break</td>
<td>Mar. 28 &amp; 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 10</td>
<td>April 4 (no class April 6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 11</td>
<td>April 11 &amp; 13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 12</td>
<td>April 18 &amp; 20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Midterm 2</td>
<td>April 25</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Article III: The Judiciary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ch. 8</td>
<td>Field, ch. 11; and Brennan, “Judicial Interpretation”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 13</td>
<td>April 27</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 14</td>
<td>May 2 &amp; 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Corporations &amp; Money in Politics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ch. 4</td>
<td>Field, ch. 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 16</td>
<td>May 16</td>
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Exams

There will be two mid-terms and a final exam. The multiple choice exams are based on the assigned readings and class lecture and discussion. You must bring your own 882e scantron sheet, eraser and pencil. The questions will address concepts, terminology, and important events in political history covered in class and the readings. In order to prepare for the exams I strongly encourage you to form study groups, visit me or the ISA during office hours, and use campus tutoring resources.

There shall be an appropriate final examination or evaluation at the scheduled time in every course, unless specifically exampted by the college dean who has curricular responsibility for the course.

Reflection Papers

There will be two reflection papers due. The assignments are described on the “Reflection Paper” assignment sheet found on the Canvas page.

Writing Grading Scale

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Grade Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not meet the basic requirements of the assignment</td>
<td>0-60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incompletely fulfills part of the basic requirements of the assignment</td>
<td>70-74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fulfills the basic requirements of the assignment</td>
<td>75-79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed the assignment with more than the basic requirement</td>
<td>80-89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed the assignment with critical insights</td>
<td>90-100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: In addition to late penalties described below reductions of 5-10% will also be made for incomplete assignments including unstapled work, missing worksheet pages, excessive misspellings, and unreadable text.

About Sources and References

Sources used for your paper should include credible and reliable academic, popular, trade, and government sources. Do not cite wikis, personal web pages, commercial non-news sources, student papers, and blogs. The textbooks may be cited in your paper but do not count towards your required number of citations. Do not use Wikipedia as a source. Please use the free library databases that you will learn about in our visit to the library. Any one of the primary styles for citing works used is acceptable.

For help writing your citations go to SJSU library webpage and databases for political science, [http://libguides.sjsu.edu/az.php?az=47559](http://libguides.sjsu.edu/az.php?az=47559)

The staff librarian for political science also has additional resources on his webpage: [http://libguides.sjsu.edu/politicalscience](http://libguides.sjsu.edu/politicalscience)

About References
Use either in text citations and a list of references or footnotes.

If a list of references is used at the end of the paper be sure to provide clear indications as to where each reference appears in the body of the text by including an in text citation: (last name, year).

If footnotes are used use the “insert footnote” function in your word processing program. Please do not insert them manually. Be sure to provide the complete reference the first time each reference appears in the footnotes. If you use a bibliography put your full citations in alphabetical order—do not number your sources.

Use the APA citation style only.

**Grammar and Proofreading**

You will be graded for grammar, punctuation and style to the extent that it reduces your ability to express your research and analysis clearly. While grammar, punctuation and style are not the most significant part of the grade you will receive, it does affect your ability to communicate your ideas and analysis clearly and effectively. If you have any issues concerning your language skills you wish to discuss with me please visit me during office hours.

I strongly encourage you to use the Lib Guide cited above and the short guides to writing research papers at [http://owl.english.purdue.edu/sitemap/](http://owl.english.purdue.edu/sitemap/)
Student Pledge

*Please read, print your name on the blank line, sign and date it at the bottom, and turn in the following pledge sheet by the end of the 3rd week of class.

I, _________________________________, have read this entire syllabus outside of class, understand what is expected of me this semester in this class, and will abide by the classroom policies. If I have any questions about what is contained in this syllabus I promise that I will first refer to this syllabus to find the answer, and if I am unable to find it, will either ask a question at the beginning of class, post my questions to the class discussion list, or visit Dr. Ovetz during office hours to discuss it.

_____________________________  ________________________________
Signature                          Date