

San José State University
Department of English & Comparative Literature

ENG 101

Literary Criticism

Spring 2022

Instructor:	Revathi Krishnaswamy
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Office Hours:	M 11:45-12:30 and by appointment (online)
Class Days/Time:	MW 10.30-11.45 am
Classroom:	Canvas/Zoom

MYSJSU Messaging

You are responsible for regularly checking with the messaging system through MySJSU (or other communication system as indicated by the instructor).

Course Description

This course offers an introduction to literary criticism, theories and methodologies used by scholars and critics of the 20th century. By analyzing significant essays in literary criticism produced by prominent and influential literary critics we will try to improve our ability to understand as well as produce literary criticism. Since this involves understanding the theories that underlie the practice of criticism, we will study theoretical schools like structuralism, Marxism, feminism, deconstruction, new historicism, postcolonialism etc. and consider how they are applied to literature. We will examine fundamental questions and common assumptions about language, literature, reading, and writing. Since literary theory works across the boundaries of disciplines like criticism, psychology, sociology, anthropology, philosophy and history, this course will challenge you to read a considerable amount of dense and complex material; but it should also be exhilarating because you will have an opportunity to form clearer perspectives on language/literature and to acquire tools necessary for analyzing and interpreting language/literature.

English Department Program Learning Objectives

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Read closely in a variety of forms, styles, structures, and modes, and articulate the value of close reading in the study of literature;

2. Show familiarity with major literary works, genres, periods, and critical approaches to literature;
3. Write clearly, effectively, and creatively, and adjust writing style appropriately to the content, the context, and the nature of the subject;
4. Develop and carry out research projects, and locate, evaluate, organize, and incorporate information effectively;
5. Articulate the relations among culture, history, and texts.

Course Learning Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Demonstrate familiarity with different modern schools of literary theory
- Demonstrate familiarity with major theorists/critics/texts associated with each school
- Understand and use the key concepts and terms associated with each major school
- Apply different critical theories to analyze various literary texts and cultural/artistic products.
- Communicate their ideas/analysis in cogent, critical language, both orally and in writing.

1-Unit Enhancement

Because this is a 4-unit course, students can expect to spend a minimum of twelve hours per week preparing for and attending classes and completing course assignments. This course will have integrated into the syllabus the following 1-unit enhancement: Higher Level Critical Thinking. With guidance from the instructor, students will apply four different literary theories to the same primary text. This scaffolded assignment will integrate students' abilities to close read (PLO 1), integrate knowledge of literary theory and criticism (PLO 2), write effectively (PLO 3), and read a literary text in the context of culture and history (PLO 5).

Required Texts

Tyson, Lois. *Critical Theory Today*. New York & London: Garland.
Shakespeare. *The Tempest: A Case Study*. Ed. Gerald Graff. St. Martins.
Conrad. *Heart of Darkness: A Case Study*. Ed. Ross C. Murfin. St Martins.

Recommended:

Murfin and Ray: *The Bedford Glossary of Literary Terms* (excellent reference for keyterms/concepts)

Classroom Protocol

Attendance & Participation: Regular attendance and active participation in class discussions are extremely important. Please arrive on time and stay for the entire class. You are responsible for all materials assigned, presented and discussed. You are encouraged to take notes in class, but you should have studied the materials before class begins. Poor attendance/participation will have negative effects on your final grade. Since most classes will be based on group discussions, presentations and workshops it is crucial for you to keep up with the readings and take an active as well as thoughtful role in all classroom activities. Your questions, comments, insights, and interpretations are valuable no matter how outlandish they may seem. So do speak up!

Conferencing: I encourage you to schedule a meeting whenever you need to discuss something, whether it is an assignment or any other difficulty you may be having with the structure and format of the class. I am completely open to criticism and suggestions because the only way I can fix things is if I know what is wrong.

Submitting work: All work must be turned in as specified on the date indicated in the schedule; please do not email assignments to me.

All readings are listed against dates they will be discussed in class; so when you come to class you should have already read the materials and be prepared to discuss them

Dropping and Adding

Students are responsible for understanding the policies and procedures about add/drops, academic renewal, etc. [Information on add/drops are available at http://info.sjsu.edu/web-dbgen/narr/soc-fall/rec-324.html](http://info.sjsu.edu/web-dbgen/narr/soc-fall/rec-324.html) . [Information about late drop is available at http://www.sjsu.edu/sac/advising/latedrops/policy/](http://www.sjsu.edu/sac/advising/latedrops/policy/) . Students should be aware of the current deadlines and penalties for adding and dropping classes.

Assignments (additional details will be provided on canvas and in class)

1. **Applications (PLO 1):** You will write four 500 word "applications" analyzing the same text from the list below using a different theoretical lens each time. *You may not write applications on either *The Tempest* or *Heart of Darkness*.* When a theory is too complex to be applied within the specified limit, a clear summary of the kind of argument you would develop in a longer essay is acceptable. Apply only those theoretical approaches we have finished discussing in class. Applications must be submitted on Canvas before class on the dates indicated in the schedule; you will be asked to share these applications in class from time to time. Grading criteria: Demonstrated ability to apply a particular theory or approach to a literary work; correct use of key terms/concepts; insightfulness of analysis; clarity of expression.

Texts to use for applications

Maurine Sendak: [Where the Wild Things Are](#)

James Joyce: [Araby](#)

Robert Frost: [Mending Wall](#)

Sharon Olds: [The Death of Marilyn Monroe](#)

Toni Bambara: [The Lesson](#)

Sidney Harris: [Hey baby cartoon](#)

- 2. Reader Response (PLO 2):** For each essay in criticism on *The Tempest* and *Heart of Darkness* discussed in class you will prepare a typed bullet-pointed one-page response consisting of (i) a summary of the thesis and two key supporting ideas, and (ii) a brief example/illustration from the essay to show how a particular theory is being applied. You will bring these to class to share during discussions. You may make notes/revisions during or after class and then submit the RRs in Canvas on the dates indicated in the schedule. [Note: there are 25 RRs in all; you must submit a minimum of 20 to earn the full score; this means you may skip 5] Grading criteria: Demonstrated engagement with material; accuracy of summary; relevance and clarity of example.
- 3. Exams (PLO 1 & 5):** You will take a midterm and a final exam on the dates indicated in the schedule. The exams will ask you to define key terms/concepts as well as analyze excerpted passages of literary criticism on *The Tempest* and *Heart of Darkness*. The questions are meant to assess your understanding of the course material as well as your ability to apply the concepts and integrate the methods we study.

Grading:

Applications	400 (100 x 4)
Reader Responses	200
Midterm exam	200
Final exam	200

Grading Scale:

98-100:	A+
94-97:	A
91--93:	A-
88-90:	B+
84-87:	B
81-83:	B-
78-80:	C+
74-77:	C
71-73:	C-
68-70:	D+
64-67:	D
61-63:	D-
0-60:	F

The following statements have been adopted by the English department:

1. In English Department courses, instructors will comment on and grade the quality of student writing as well as the quality of ideas conveyed. All student writing should be distinguished by correct grammar and punctuation, appropriate diction and syntax, and well-organized paragraphs.
2. Grading Policy: The Department of English reaffirms its commitment to the differential grading scale as defined in the official SJSU Catalog ("The Grading System"). Grades issued must represent a full range of student performance: A = excellent; B = above average; C = average; D = below average; F = failure. Courses graded according to the A,B,C, No Credit system shall follow the same pattern, except that NC, for No Credit, shall replace D or F. In A,B,C, No Credit courses NC shall also substitute for W (Withdrawal) because neither NC nor W affects students' grade point average.

University Policies

Academic integrity

Students should know that the University's [Academic Integrity Policy is available at http://www.sa.sjsu.edu/download/judicial_affairs/Academic_Integrity_Policy_S07-2.pdf](http://www.sa.sjsu.edu/download/judicial_affairs/Academic_Integrity_Policy_S07-2.pdf). Your own commitment to learning, as evidenced by your enrollment at San Jose State University and the University's integrity policy, require you to be honest in all your academic course work. Faculty members are required to report all infractions to the office of Student Conduct and Ethical Development. The website for [Student Conduct and Ethical Development is available at http://www.sa.sjsu.edu/judicial_affairs/index.html](http://www.sa.sjsu.edu/judicial_affairs/index.html).

Instances of academic dishonesty will not be tolerated. Cheating on exams or plagiarism (presenting the work of another as your own, or the use of another person's ideas without giving proper credit) will result in a failing grade and sanctions by the University. For this class, all assignments are to be completed by the individual student unless otherwise specified. If you would like to include in your assignment any material you have submitted, or plan to submit for another class, please note that SJSU's Academic Policy F06-1 requires approval of instructors.

Campus Policy in Compliance with the American Disabilities Act

If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a disability, or if you need to make special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please make an appointment with me as soon as possible, or see me during office hours. Presidential Directive 97-03 requires that students with disabilities requesting accommodations must register with the DRC (Disability Resource Center) to establish a record of their disability.

Student Technology Resources

Computer labs for student use are available in the Academic Success Center located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall and on the 2nd floor of the Student Union. Additional computer labs

may be available in your department/college. Computers are also available in the Martin Luther King Library.

A wide variety of audio-visual equipment is available for student checkout from Media Services located in IRC 112. These items include digital and VHS camcorders, VHS and Beta video players, 16 mm, slide, overhead, DVD, CD, and audiotape players, sound systems, wireless microphones, projection screens and monitors.

Learning Assistance Resource Center

The Learning Assistance Resource Center (LARC) is located in Room 600 in the Student Services Center. It is designed to assist students in the development of their full academic potential and to motivate them to become self-directed learners. The center provides support services, such as skills assessment, individual or group tutorials, subject advising, learning assistance, summer academic preparation and basic skills development. [The LARC website is located at http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/](http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/).

SJSU Writing Center

The SJSU Writing Center is located in Room 126 in Clark Hall. It is staffed by professional instructors and upper-division or graduate-level writing specialists from each of the seven SJSU colleges. Our writing specialists have met a rigorous GPA requirement, and they are well trained to assist all students at all levels within all disciplines to become better writers. [The Writing Center website is located at http://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter/about/staff/](http://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter/about/staff/).

Peer Mentor Center

The Peer Mentor Center is located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall in the Academic Success Center. The Peer Mentor Center is staffed with Peer Mentors who excel in helping students manage university life, tackling problems that range from academic challenges to interpersonal struggles. On the road to graduation, Peer Mentors are navigators, offering “roadside assistance” to peers who feel a bit lost or simply need help mapping out the locations of campus resources. Peer Mentor services are free and available on a drop –in basis, no reservation required. The Peer Mentor Center website is located at <http://www.sjsu.edu/muse/peermentor/> .

English 101 / Literary Criticism
Spring 2021, Course Schedule

This schedule is subject to change with fair notice via mysjsu/canvas

C = Canvas; T: Tempest, HD = Heart of Darkness

Week	Date	Topics, Readings, Assignments, Deadlines
1	1/26 W	Introduction to Course Review Syllabus and Canvas
2	1/31 M 2/2 W	Intro. to <i>The Tempest</i> & <i>H of D</i> . Reading With/Against the Grain Classical & Romantic - Mimetic & Expressive theories.
3	2/7 M 2/9 W	Tyson: New Criticism Reuben Brower "The Mirror of Analogy" (T) [Sample RR] Dowden: The Light and the Dark (C) (RR1 Due by 11:59 pm)
4	2/14 M 2/16 W	Tyson: Structuralist Criticism Frye "Shakespeare's The Tempest" (CR) (RR2) Ian Watt "Impressionism and Symbolism in HD" (C). (RR3) RR 2, 3 Due by Midnight
5	2/21 M 2/23 W	Workshop: Writing Applications Review Sample Application Tyson: Post Structuralism - Deconstructive Criticism Application # 1 Due on 25th by Midnight
6	2/28 M 3/2 W	Miko "The Tempest" (C) (RR4) Miller "Heart of Darkness Revisited" (HD). (RR5) RR 4, 5 Due by Midnight Feedback on Application #1
7	3/7 M 3/9 W	Tyson: New Historicism (Cultural Criticism) Frank Kermode "Shakespeare's final plays" (T) (RR6) Brown "This Thing of Darkness" (T) (RR7) Barker & Hulme "Nymphs and Reapers Heavily Vanish" (T) (RR8) RR 6, 7, 8 Due by Midnight
8	3/14 M	Tyson Postcolonial Criticism Application #2 Due by midnight

Week	Date	Topics, Readings, Assignments, Deadlines
	3/16 W	Loomba "The Postcolonial Tempest" (C) (RR9) Achebe "An Image of Africa" (H) (RR10) Patrick Brantlinger "Heart of Darkness" (H) (RR11) RR 9, 10, 11 Due by Midnight.
9	3/21 M	Review for Midterm
	3/23 W	Midterm Exam
10	4/4 M	Tyson "Marxist Criticism"
	4/6 W	Poulard "Politics of Invisibility: Power and Ideology in The Tempest" (C) (RR12) Thomas "Preserving and keeping order" (H) (RR13) RR 12, 13 Due by Midnight
11	4/11 M	Tyson "Feminist Criticism"
	4/13 W	Thompson "Miranda, Where's Your Sister?" (T) (RR14) Loomba "Gender, race & renaissance drama" (T) (RR15) Smith "Too Beautiful Altogether" (H) (RR16) RR 14, 15, 16 Due by Midnight
12	4/18 M	Gender/Sexuality & Intersectionality Application #3 Due by midnight
	4/20 W	Miller: Juno Descends (C). (RR17) Ruppel: Male Intimacy in HoD (C) (RR18) RR 17, 18 Due by Midnight
13	4/25 M	Tyson "Psychoanalytic Criticism"
	4/27 W	Paris "The Tempest" (C) (RR19) Karl: "Introduction to the Dance Macabre" (C) (RR20) Taghizadeh: "Penetrating into the Dark" (C) (RR21) RR 19, 20, 21 Due by Midnight
14	5/2 M	Tyson "Reader-Response Criticism"
	5/4 W	Skilleas "Anachronistic Themes" (C) (RR22) Rabinowitz "Reader Response, Reader Responsibility" (H) (RR23) RR 22, 23 Due by Midnight
15	5/8 M	<u>Ecocriticism</u> Application #4 Due by midnight
	5/11 W	Gray: <u>Command these elements to Silence</u> (RR24) McCarthy: A Choice of Nightmares: the ecology of HoD (C) (RR25) RR 24, 25 Due by Midnight

Week	Date	Topics, Readings, Assignments, Deadlines
16	5/16 M	Review for Final Exam
Final Exam	5/19 Th	10-12 (on canvas)