

## LESSON PLAN

ESSON PLAN Ref:	Flipped Classroom	Course Ref:	EC 3322
Subject / Course:	Intro to Economics Statistics		
Topic:	Regression Analysis I		
Lesson Title:	Regression Theory for Two Variables		
Level:	Undergraduate	Lesson Duration:	1 Week/ 1 Meeting

### Main Question to be Answered during this Week

How can we estimate the value of a (dependent) variable based on values given for other (independent) variables?

### Before Class:

#### Learning Objectives for Class Preparation:

- 1) Describe the difference between independent and dependent variables.
- 2) Apply the appropriate formula for the Pearson correlation coefficient and interpret the meaning of the Pearson Correlation Coefficient when a value is given.
- 3) For a 2-variable model estimate the regression parameters (slope and intercept) from data using the appropriate formula.
- 4) Use estimated parameters to build a regression equation and predict the dependent variable for given x-data.
- 5) Draw the regression line based on the estimated parameters in a diagram.
- 6) Remember the definition of prediction errors and calculate prediction errors based on provided data.
- 7) Learn how to import data from the clipboard into the R software

#### Reading Activity for Learning Objectives 1) – 6):

Read Chapter 12 in: Warren, Denley, Achley Beginning Statistics, Hawkes Learning Systems, Charleston, SC 2014 (older editions are OK).

#### Multimedia Activity for Learning Objectives 1) – 7):

- **For Learning Objective 1)** Watch the following video and take notes: “Introduction to Simple Linear Regression” [Click here](#)
- **For Learning Objective 2) -6)** Watch the following video and take notes: “The Least Squares Regression Line” [Click here](#)
- **To review Learning Objectives 1) – 6)** Use the provided PowerPoints [Click here](#)
- **For Learning Objective 7)** Use this R-Script ([Click here](#)) .

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### During Class:

#### Learning Objectives for in Class Session:

- 8) Explain why correlation often does not coincide with causation.
- 9) Extend 2-variable model to multi variable model
- 10) Apply your knowledge to real world data by creating a model in R
- 11) Evaluate the quality of a regression model
- 12) Improve the model based on you evaluation.

#### Activities During Class:

- **For Learning Objective 1) – 6)** Report the meaning of learning objectives 1) – 6) to the class and your instructor.
- **For Learning Objective 8) -9)** Instructor provides the Does and Don'ts in regression analysis.
- **For Learning Objective 10)** Analyze a regression problem of your choosing and phrase the research question.
- **For Learning Objective 10)** Find data to analyze your research question.
- **For Learning Objective 10)** Import your data into R Software
- **For Learning Objective 10)** Apply the Linear Model (lm() command) to regression data.
- **For Learning Objective 11)** Use the output of the lm() command to test and identify variables that significantly determine the dependent variable.
- **For Learning Objective 12)** Create a new model based on your test results.

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### Assessments for Learning Objectives 1) – 6)

- Hawks Homework 12.1 -12.4 (due before class)
- Hawks Quiz 12 (at the beginning of class, however you can ask questions before the test is administered)

### Assessments for Learning Objectives 7) – 12)

- R-Homework90 (see Blackboard menu point R Homework; due after class)

### Comments:

- Hawks Homework are provided online by the textbook publisher. They can be repeated as often as a student wishes and are graded on pass/fail.
- Hawks Quizzes are provided online by the textbook publisher. They can only be taken once and are graded based on the proportion of correct answers.
- R Homework scripts are provided by your instructor. They familiarize you with the R-Software. Based on your analysis you have to answer 4-10 questions in the provided Google Form. R-Homework scripts are graded based on the proportion of correct answers.