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SPRING 2008

## **JS 120 JUVENILE JUSTICE**

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The course will provide an orientation to the issues, policies and procedures which make up our system of justice for children. The function and legal responsibilities of the Police, probation, Juvenile Court and corrections system will be studied. Emphasis will be on societal forces that bring children into the Justice System including child abuse, and gang participation as well as the legal response of mandated agencies.

### **OBJECTIVE**

Students will gain an understanding of the history of both child victims of crime and child perpetrators of crime. Analysis of the overlap between children in the dependency System with children who are law violators. Groundwork will be laid for further study in juvenile justice and students considering a career in the justice system will understand the role of law enforcement, social workers, probation officers and attorneys. Analysis of theories of delinquency including psychological, biological and sociological will provide students with a framework for understanding law violation. Through institution tours and Court observation students will gain a greater understanding of the strengths and weaknesses of the system. Students will also gain appreciation and empathy for all child victims and offenders who find themselves within the Juvenile Justice System.

### **REQUIRED TEXTS**

Larry Siegel and Joseph Senna,(2006), Juvenile Delinquency, Theory, Practice and Law; Wadsworth Thomson Publishing, 9TH edition.

Mark Salzman, (2003), True Notebooks, Alfred Knopf.

**Recommended:** Rodriquez, Luis (2001) Always Running  
Mackey, David, **Study Guide**, Juvenile Delinquency, Theory, Practice, Law (2003)

## **CLASS REQUIREMENTS**

Three exams will be required; two midterms and a final administered during finals week. The exams will be multiple choice/short answer/short essay. **Students who miss an exam may make it up on the last day of class providing they have documentation for why the exam was missed.**

Lecture material is comprehensive, **thorough note taking suggested.** There will be guest lecturers and tours scheduled. Students will not be penalized for not attending but should **get materials from classmates to ensure they are properly prepared for the exams.**

One-half of the final exam will consist of a group project which examines an issue in the Juvenile justice system and articulates a proposed solution. The project will be presented to the class, with a written outline and sources supplied to the instructor. A handout on this assignment is forthcoming. All exams and assignments must be completed in order to Receive a grade in the class.

## **ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION**

Regular class attendance and participation is expected. Regular absences for work/illnesses should be reported to the instructor. Students are expected to do the class reading before the lecture. Students are encouraged to share with the class relevant newspaper articles on juvenile justice topics. Outstanding class participation may result in the final grade in the class improved by 1/2 grade point-

B to B+ etc. Instructor will distribute handouts on field trips a few weeks before they are scheduled. Please turn off cell phone before class and **DON'T ANSWER THEM IF THEY RING! Excessive whispering and eating is disruptive to everyone!**

## **EVALUATION**

Exams are based on class lectures, text readings, handouts and videos. Students will be given a review sheet before the exam and the grades will be distributed to the class the period after the exam. Students will receive a point score and a grade for each exam and the scale will be illustrated so students are aware of class standing. There are multiple ways of gaining extra credit in this course. Students may pursue topics on a deeper level than class time allows, write short papers on their work with the Juvenile Justice System etc. However, the work must be generated for this class; not recycled work from other classes which may or may not be relevant.

**Please see the attached sheet on Extra Credit.**

Midterm #1	25%
Midterm #2	25%
Paper	25% based on <b><u>True Notebooks</u></b>
Final	25%
Extra Credit	limited subject to instructor approval

## COURSE SCHEDULE

- Week 1                    Introduction  
History of Philosophy of Juvenile Justice; antiquity-19<sup>th</sup> century.  
Selected legal issues; waiver, privacy, alternatives to incarceration;  
Video handout Juvenile Justice.  
**Text: cp. 12**  
**Begin True Notebooks-read at own pace, but it must be**  
**Completed by April 9<sup>th</sup>.**
- Week 2                    Childhood and delinquency; adolescence, status offending.  
**Text: cp. 1 ; Video Last Chance**
- Week 3                    Nature and Extent of delinquency; trends, chronic offending,  
victimization  
**Text: cp. 2**
- Week 4                    Focus on the Individual: Choice/traits theories; developmental,  
Psychological, cognitive theory  
**Text: cp. 3**
- Week 5                    Continuation of theory; **First Midterm Exam**  
**WEDNESDAY FEBRUARY 29<sup>TH</sup>**
- Week 6                    Social Structure/Social Process theories; disorganization, deviance,  
Labeling explanations  
**Text: cp. 4/5**
- Week 7                    Environmental Influences/Gender; male v females; differential  
Offending and victimization rates; explanations; theory  
**Text: cp.6**  
**Recommended reading: Girls, Delinquency and Juvenile**  
**Offending cp. 2-4, Chesney-Lind.**
- Week 8                    Family and Delinquency; abuse/neglect/victimization/divorce  
**Text: cp. 7**

- Week 9 Peers and Delinquency; gangs, school issues.  
**Text: cp. 8&9**  
Guest speakers
- Week 10 **Second Midterm Exam ; essay on True Notebooks due  
APRIL 4**
- Week 11 Drug use/Juvenile Drug Court  
**Text: cp. 10 & 11**
- Week 12 Juveniles & Police, legal rights/responsibilities/CASE LAW  
**Text: cp13& 14; guest speaker from San Jose Police  
Department**
- Week 13 Detention, incarceration: **Tour/Detention center, Juvenile Court**  
**Text: cp. 15**
- Week 14 Corrections/ Presentation of Projects/Extra Credit/Make-up Exams  
**Text: cp. 15**
- Week 15 Corrections Cont. Review for Final/Last day of our class meeting  
December 4. **Missed exams must be made up on last day of  
class!**

**Last day of INSTRUCTION MAY 9**

**FINAL EXAM WEDNESDAY MAY 21 0715-0930**

**JS 120 Juvenile Justice Extra Credit**  
**Instructor Dreyfuss**

**ALL EXTRA CREDIT IS DUE THE LAST DAY OF CLASS!**

1. Newspaper articles; collect newspaper articles throughout the semester from a variety of papers on issues concerning juveniles--abuse/neglect/abandonment/juvenile crime, **present in a binder with analysis and relation to curriculum.**(new laws, curfew, corrections etc. 15-20 pts. ARTICLES MUST BE PRINTED FROM YOUR COMPUTER VIA THE NEWS ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE. INCLUDE STATES OTHER THAN CALIFORNIA AND INTERNATIONAL PAPERS. DO NOT GO BACK FURTHER THAN 6 MONTHS.
2. If you work in a juvenile justice agency such as probation, detention, group home etc. You may write a 3-5 page typed paper of your experiences and make a presentation in Class.(5-10 points)
3. If you can tape a program off T.V. which is relevant to our studies such as 60 minutes, Dateline, 48 Hours, Nightline, Frontline(PBS), No reality TV! (5-10 points)
3. **Community service is of enormous value in this course**—either mentoring through An established program or offering your time at a facility/school that meets the Needs of at-risk or out-of-home placements kids. Please see me if your interested In this work.
4. Augment your reading with interesting books on gangs, female delinquency, etc. I Have a large selection including *No Matter How Loud I Shout*, *Eight Ball Chicks*, *Girls in the Back of the Room*, *Soloman's Sword*, *Just three Words*, *Fast Girls*, etc. 3-5 page typed reflective paper. (5-10 points)
5. Students are also encouraged to participate in mentoring, tutoring programs through The Santa Clara Public Defenders Office. Please see me for details.(5-10 points)

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ALWAYS RUNNING ESSAY ASSIGNMENT  
DUE WITH SECOND MIDTERM

ALL ANSWERS MUST BE TYPED!

1. (5 POINTS) FIND THREE EXAMPLES IN THE TEXT OF POLICE HARASSMENT OF THE AUTHOR. DESCRIBE THE AUTHOR'S RESPONSE AND THE LEGAL OUTCOME.
2. (5 POINTS) FIND THREE EXAMPLES IN THE TEXT OF POLICE ACTION AGAINST THE AUTHOR WHEN HE WAS THE PERPETRATOR OF A CRIME. WHAT WAS THE LEGAL OUTCOME?
3. (5 POINTS) HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE AUTHOR'S PARENTS? DID THEY CONTRIBUTE OR PROTECT HIM FROM GANG INVOLVEMENT? USE THEORIES AND CONCEPTS DISCUSSED IN CLASS TO COMPLETE YOUR ANSWER.
4. (5 POINTS) HOW DID HIS SCHOOL EXPERIENCE HELP OR HINDER HIM? HOW DID HE RESOLVE THIS CONFLICT?
5. (5 POINTS) DESCRIBE THE AUTHOR'S GANG EXPERIENCE, INITIATION, DRUG USE, VIOLENCE AND JUMPING OUT.
6. (5 POINTS) WHAT SOLUTIONS DOES HE OFFER FOR THE CRAZY LIFE (LA VIDA LOCA?) WHAT SOLUTIONS WOULD YOU ADD?

AJ 120 DREYFUSS  
VIDEO ASSIGNMENT  
CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES-BEHIND CLOSED DOORS

1. WHAT DOES THE CHILD PROTECTION WORKER SEE AS HER RESPONSIBILITY? WHAT IS HER RESPONSIBILITY?
2. WHICH PROFESSIONALS THAT SAW THE CHILDREN BELIEVED THEY WERE ABUSED? WHY OR WHY NOT?( CPS, POLICE, COURT)
3. WHAT FACTORS PUT THE BABY LANCE AT RISK FOR ABUSE? WHY WASN'T HE REMOVED FROM THE CUSTODY OF HIS FATHER?
4. WHAT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF A CHILD REUNIFICATION WORKER? WHAT STRESSES DID THIS WORKER HAVE TO DEAL WITH? WAS SHE SUCCESSFUL AT HER JOB?
5. WHAT IS THE DEATH REVIEW COMMITTEE? WHY IS INECESSARY?

AJ 120 JUVENILE JUSTICE  
DREYFUSS  
VIDEO LAST CHANCE

1. EARLY CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES

2. FOSTER HOME PLACEMENTS

3. BOOT CAMP EXPERIENCE

4. FOSTER PLACEMENT WITH SOCIOLOGIST-SUCCESS OR FAILURE?  
WHY?

5. SCHOOL EXPERIENCE

6. MENTOR EXPERIENCE?

7. WHY DO ALL THE EFFORTS FOR JUAN FAIL?