# San José State University Department of Justice Studies FS 164 Crime Scene and Evidence Photography, Fall 2019

#### **Course and Contact Information**

Instructor: Eric Kwong

Office Location: HB 207

Email: eric.kwong@sjsu.edu

Office Hours: After class or by appointment

Class Days/Time: T/TH 1200-1445

Classroom: Health Building 207

Prerequisites: FS 11, JS or FS Major/Minor, Upper Division Standing. JS Students may

substitute JS 10 for FS 11.

#### **Course Format**

This course will meet on Thursdays for lecture and project critique-review. Attendance on Thursdays is required. Students will meet on Tuesdays in their teams to complete projects. Most projects will require that students demonstrate a specific problem in photography and then correct it. Students should be able to explain their process during project review.

# Faculty Web Page and MYSJSU Messaging

Course materials such as syllabus, handouts, notes, assignment instructions, etc. can be found on Canvas Learning Management System course login website at http://sjsu.instructure.com. You are responsible for regularly checking Canvas/your email on one.sjsu.edu to learn of any updates.

### **Course Description**

Practical use of photography in documenting crime scenes and evidence. Topics will include 35mm camera operation, lenses, focus, exposure, depth of field, lighting, composition, flash, injury documentation, digital cameras and video, and court presentation of photographic evidence.

#### **Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

LO1 Demonstrate understanding of digital photographic equipment function and care.

LO2 Articulate understanding of technical photography and evidence photography concepts and terms.

LO3 Articulate understanding of court requirements of photographic evidence, issues that may arise in court, and testimony regarding photographic evidence.

LO4 Demonstrate integration and mastery of technical photography principles and skills through practical exercises. Demonstrate ability to solve special problems in photography by using appropriate equipment, technique, angle, or manipulation.

# **Required Texts/Readings**

#### **Textbook (Required)**

Robinson, E. M. (2010). *Crime scene photography, 3/E.* Boston: Elsevier. ISBN: 9780128027646 May be purchases from the bookstore, direct from Elsevier, Amazon.com, or other websites.

# **Other Readings**

Recommended Texts:

Staggs, S. (2014). *Crime scene and evidence photography, 2nd Edition.* Steven Staggs Publishing. Jones, P. (2011). *Practical forensic digital imaging: Applications and techniques.* Boca Raton: CRC Press. Miller, L. S. & McEvoy, R. T. (2011). *Police photography, 6/E.* Elsevier.

Additional readings and resources will be posted on Canvas.

#### Other technology requirements / equipment / material

Required: DSLR (Digital Single-lens reflex) camera with manual controls, normal lens (50mm), tripod, removable flash unit, flashlight, cable release, neck strap or sling and memory card(s). Recommended: Camera case/bag, lens cloth/lens cleaning pen, USB card reader, laptop

This equipment may be rented or purchased, and/or shared with a classmate.

Camera Suggestions: https://www.dpreview.com/reviews/buying-guide-best-cameras-for-students

Rentals: https://www.borrowlenses.com/ or https://www.sanjosecamera.com/

Purchase: eBay, Amazon, B&H, Adorama, your local electronics retailer (Frys, Best Buy, etc.) or your local camera store.

# **Course Requirements and Assignments**

- 1. Photography Projects (40%): Composition, Lighting, Depth of Field, Exposure, Flash Photography, Nighttime Photography, Lighting Problems, Elements of the Crime, Evidence Documentation, Photographing Victims and Suspects, Luminol, Image Manipulation, and more. Students will present each project in a class critique-review format. (LO4)
- 2. Exams and Quizzes (40%): Periodic quizzes on reading, lectures, and projects. Some quizzes will be announced, others not. Cumulative final exam. (LO1, LO2, LO3)
- 3. Homework (10%): Review questions and term sheets will be assigned periodically. (LO2)
- 4. Participation in project review (10%): Student projects will be chosen randomly for review on review days. Attendance and discussion are required. (LO4)

Success in this course is based on the expectation that students will spend, for each unit of credit, a minimum of 45 hours over the length of the course (normally three hours per unit per week) for instruction, preparation/studying, or course related activities, including but not limited to internships, labs, and clinical practical.

# **Grading Information**

# **Grading Scale for All Assignments**

| A+ | 97-100  | B+ | 87-89.9 | C+           | 77-79.9 | D+ | 67-69.9 | F | < 60 |
|----|---------|----|---------|--------------|---------|----|---------|---|------|
| A  | 94-96.9 | В  | 84-86.9 | $\mathbf{C}$ | 74-76.9 | D  | 64-66.9 |   |      |
| A- | 90-93.9 | B- | 80-83.9 | C-           | 70-73.9 | D- | 60-63.9 |   |      |

#### **Determination of Grades**

All assignments are graded based on adherence to directions, thoroughness, thoughtfulness, clarity, and logic.

#### Extra credit

Extra credit opportunities may be available throughout the semester and will be used to augment the final grade up to 3%.

- 1. Join a professional organization (CAC, AAFS, IAI, *etc.*) that is of specific interest to *you* and supply proof of membership before the end of the semester.
- 2. Tour a crime lab and write a 2-page, typed, double-spaced synopsis of the experience. Santa Clara has monthly tours, and San Mateo has an annual tour in October.

# Penalty for late or missed work

- Late work may be submitted for half credit within one week of due date.
- Make-ups for exams will generally not be possible unless extraordinary, documented circumstances exist.
- Practical exercises cannot be made up, so don't miss them.

#### **Classroom Protocol**

- No cell phones in class: Please turn them off and put them away.
- Laptop use is allowed for class related matters only.
- Academic integrity is expected. Plagiarized work will result in disciplinary action.
- Please handle personal business before you begin an exam. A student who leaves the classroom for any reason during an exam will be presumed finished with the exam.

# **University Policies**

Per University Policy S16-9, university-wide policy information relevant to all courses, such as academic integrity, accommodations, etc. will be available on Office of Graduate and Undergraduate Programs' Syllabus Information web page at http://www.sjsu.edu/gup/syllabusinfo/ Make sure to review these university policies and resources.

#### **Justice Studies Reading and Writing Philosophy**

The Department of Justice Studies is committed to scholarly excellence. Therefore, the Department promotes academic, critical, and creative engagement with language (i.e., reading and writing) throughout its curriculum. A sustained and intensive exploration of language prepares students to think critically and to act meaningfully in interrelated areas of their lives—personal, professional, economic, social, political, ethical, and cultural. Graduates of the Department of Justice Studies leave San José State University prepared to enter a range of careers and for advanced study in a variety of fields; they are prepared to more effectively identify and ameliorate injustice in their personal, professional and civic lives. Indeed, the impact of literacy is evident not only within the span of a specific course, semester, or academic program but also over the span of a lifetime.

# FS 164 Crime Scene and Evidence Photography Fall 2019 Course Schedule

Schedule subject to change with fair notice via canvas

# **Course Schedule**

| Week | Date  | Topics   | Readings and Assignments   |
|------|-------|--|--|
| 1    | 8/22  | Introductions and course overview Lecture: History of Police Photography, Rules of Technical Photography | Read Intro, Ch 1, 11 Read your camera manual, get familiar with your camera's settings and functions |
| 2    | 8/27  | Lecture: The Camera - Getting Started, Shutter System  | D 101 10 0 5   |
|      | 8/29  | Lecture: Shutter Speed, Digital file types   | Read Ch 10, 2, 5   |
| 3    | 9/3   | Lecture: The Sensor, Film Plane, Distortion & Angles, Depth of Field, Lenses                             |  |
|      | 9/5   | Lecture: Composition, Focus & Exposure   | Read Ch 4  |
| 4    | 9/10  | Focus & Exposure Lab: Project 1  | Project 1  |
| •    | 9/12  | Project 1 Review, Quiz 1   | Read Ch 6  |
| 5    | 9/17  | Lecture: Quality of Light  |  |
| 5    | 9/19  | Lecture: Flash Photography   | http://www.crime-scene-<br>investigator.net/nighttime.html   |
| 6    | 9/24  | Lab: Project 2   | Link will be posted on canvas Project 2  |
|      | 9/26  | Project 2 Review Lecture: Nighttime Photography  | Project 3  |
| 7    | 10/1  | Lab: Project 3   |  |
|      | 10/3  | Project 3 Review, Quiz 2   | Read Ch 3  |
| 8    | 10/8  | Lecture: Crime Scene Documentation* Types of Crime Scene Photos, Capturing Elements of the Crime         |  |
|      | 10/10 | Lecture: Crime Scene Documentation*  | Project 4  |
| 9    | 10/15 | Types of Crime Scene Photos, Capturing Elements of the Crime Lab: Project 4                              |  |
|      | 10/17 | Project 4 Review Lecture: Evidence & Scale Photography   | Read Ch 9.2<br>Project 5   |
| 10   | 10/22 | Lab: Project 5   |  |
|      | 10/24 | Project 5 Review Lecture: Photographing Victims, Suspects Injuries, Quiz 3                               | Read Ch 9.5 & 9.8<br>Project 6   |
| 11   | 10/29 | Lab Project 6  |  |

| Week  | Date  | Topics                                     | Readings and Assignments   |  |  |  |
|-------|-------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|
|       | 10/31 | Project 6 Review                           | Read Ch 7 + pg. 500 of 9.3 |  |  |  |
|       |       | Lecture: Crimes Against Property,          | Project 7                  |  |  |  |
|       |       | Accidents, Vehicles as Crime Scenes        |                            |  |  |  |
| 12    | 11/5  | Lab: Project 7                             |                            |  |  |  |
|       | 11/7  | Project 7 Review                           | Read Ch 9.3                |  |  |  |
|       |       | Lecture: UV, IR, Fluorescence, Luminol     | Project 8                  |  |  |  |
|       |       | Photography                                |                            |  |  |  |
| 13    | 11/12 | Lab: Project 8 (In-Class)                  |                            |  |  |  |
|       | 11/14 | Project 8 Review                           | Project 9                  |  |  |  |
|       |       | Lecture: Photographing Evidence in the Lab | Read Ch 12                 |  |  |  |
| 14    | 11/19 | Lab: Project 9 (In-Class)                  |                            |  |  |  |
|       | 11/21 | Project 9 Review                           | Project 10 (RE-DO)         |  |  |  |
|       |       | Lecture: Legal Issues Related to Digital   |                            |  |  |  |
|       |       | Images                                     |                            |  |  |  |
| 15    | 11/26 | Lecture: Manipulation of Images, Ethics,   |                            |  |  |  |
|       |       | Admissibility, Court Testimony             |                            |  |  |  |
|       | 11/28 | No Class - Than                            | nksgiving Day              |  |  |  |
| 16    | 12/3  | Lab: Project 10 (RE-DO)                    | Study for Final            |  |  |  |
|       | 12/5  | Project 10 Review                          | ]                          |  |  |  |
|       |       | Review for Final                           |                            |  |  |  |
| Final | 12/17 | In-Class Final Exam                        |                            |  |  |  |
| Exam  |       | HB 207 0945-1200                           |                            |  |  |  |