San José State University  
Department of Psychology  
PSYC/BIO 129, Neuroscience, Sec. 02  
SPRING 2021

Instructor: Cheryl Chancellor-Freeland, Ph.D.
Office Location: NOT ON CAMPUS
Telephone: (408) 924-5645 (Email is better!)
Email: Cheryl.Chancellor-Freeland@sjsu.edu
Office Hours: Thursdays 9:30-10:30 AM  
(https://sjsu.zoom.us/j/86418076020?pwd=Wjd1NytGUnpXeWp2T3VuL1NZa2xDQT09), or by appointment

Class Days/Time: Tue./Thurs. 3:00 – 4:15 PM
Classroom:  
https://sjsu.zoom.us/j/83086196945?pwd=c1dhTWlvaTluYVBnTk81QVE2ZH1MZz09

Prerequisites: Either PSYC 030 and 3 units of biology, or 9 units of biology

CANVAS and MYSJSU Messaging
Copies of some course materials such as the syllabus, major assignment handouts, etc. may be found on my on Canvas. Messages to the class may be sent through Canvas or MYSJSU.

Course Description
Neuroscience is defined as the study of the nervous system. This field comprises several related disciplines including: neuroanatomy, neurochemistry, neuroendocrinology, neuropathology, pharmacology, physiology, and immunology. The united efforts of such disciplines have produced a better understanding of the ultimate function of the nervous system and behavior. This course will examine findings produced by these efforts. It will involve examining specific topics and research methods in detail.

Course Goals and Student Learning Objectives

Learning Outcomes
More specific course outcomes have been outlined in the Summary of Events following each quiz and exam (see below). Course and program learning objectives are as follows.

Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)
Upon successful completion of this course, Psych/Bio 129 students will be able to:
CLO1 – *Students will be able to* identify, describe, and communicate the major concepts related to basic neuroanatomy, neurophysiology and psychopharmacology. Assessment for this will be in quiz 1, midterm I, and in parts of quiz 2 and midterm II.

CLO2 – *Students will be able to* describe, and communicate the major transduction mechanisms, neuroanatomical pathways and theoretical perspectives associated with vision and nonvisual sensory systems, motivational systems and learning processes. Assessment for this CLO will be conducted in quizzes 2 and 3, and midterms I and II.

CLO3 – *Students will be able to* identify, describe, and communicate experimental approaches and associated empirical findings for various methodological approaches in neuroscience. Assessment for this CLO will be conducted primarily in Midterm I, but also in quizzes 1 - 3, and midterms II and III.

CLO4 – *Students will be able to* think critically and creatively about neuroscience approaches to address issues related to behavioral and mental health processes. This CLO will be assessed in essay-type questions on primarily on the final exam.

CLO5 – *Students will be able to* apply neuroscience principles to individual, interpersonal and group behavioral and mental health issues. This will be assessed on the final exam.

Program Learning Outcomes (PLO)

*Upon successful completion of the psychology major requirements…*

PLO1 – Knowledge Base of Psychology – Students will be able to identify, describe, and communicate the major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends in psychology.

PLO2 – Research Methods in Psychology – Students will be able to design, implement, and communicate basic research methods in psychology, including research design, data analysis, and interpretations.

PLO3 – Critical Thinking Skills in Psychology – Students will be able to use critical and creative thinking, skeptical inquiry, and a scientific approach to address issues related to behavior and mental processes.

PLO4 – Application of Psychology – Students will be able to apply psychological principles to individual, interpersonal, group, and societal issues.

PLO5 – Values in Psychology – Students will value empirical evidence, tolerate ambiguity, act ethically, and recognize their role and responsibility as a member of society.

Goals for this course fall into three broad categories. Learning outcomes for the first part of the course are a general understanding of the philosophical issues driving much of contemporary neuroscience research; an understanding of mechanisms used during brain development, and students are expected to develop a firm hold on biological foundational knowledge as it relates to the central nervous system. The second part of the course will provide students with a detailed understanding of the sensory systems. Following the final section of the course, students should have an understanding of how neural systems contribute to various behaviors ranging from motivation to learning.
Required Texts/Readings


Additional Reading and Resources: Handouts will be provided to supplement reading. Check the website or Canvas when directed to do so.

Writing Assistance: [http://psychology.about.com/science/psychology/msub_writing.htm](http://psychology.about.com/science/psychology/msub_writing.htm)

Research and plagiarism assistance: [http://tutorials.sjlibrary.org/tutorial/index.html](http://tutorials.sjlibrary.org/tutorial/index.html)

Library Liaison

The SJSU librarian specializes in social sciences and may serve as a resource for the development of research ideas and for finding the most appropriate research materials.

Classroom Protocol

To succeed in this course, attendance is critical. You should come prepared for class discussions with a completion of course readings. Students are responsible for keeping current on changes that may occur on the tentative schedule of events in the syllabus. Students are expected to maintain a level of professional and courteous behavior at all times.

Cell phones and other electronic devices

You are to turn off cell phones and other electronic devices before the beginning of class.

Communication with instructor

Use email, office hours, or class time. I will respond to emails M-F 9:00 – 5:00. Please allow 1-2 business days for a response, and be certain to be specific about the topic. For example, the subject line should include the course (129) and brief topic (e.g., appointment). Please note, email is not a mechanism to get extensive help with course content or with papers. Please come to my office hours for these and other issues that require more discussion. Also note that lecture notes (or a lecture recap) will not be emailed to students. When a lecture is missed, it is your responsibility to get notes from a classmate.

Consent for Recording of Class and Public Sharing of Instructor Material

University Policy s12-7, [http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S12-7.pdf](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S12-7.pdf), requires students to obtain instructor’s permission to record the course.

- “Common courtesy and professional behavior dictates that you notify someone when you are recording him/her. You must obtain the instructor’s permission to make audio or video recordings in this class. This permission allows the recordings to be used for your private, study purposes only. The recordings are the intellectual property of the instructor; you have not been given any rights to reproduce or distribute the material.”

- If you would like to record course lectures, please obtain permission from your instructor in writing (via email is ok) or orally and indicate whether you will record for the whole semester or on a class by class basis.

- “Course material developed by the instructor is the intellectual property of the instructor and cannot be shared publicly without his/her approval. You may not publicly share or upload instructor-generated material for this course such as exam questions, lecture notes, or homework solutions without instructor consent”.
Dropping and Adding
Students are responsible for understanding the policies and procedures about add/drop, grade forgiveness, etc. Refer to the current semester’s Catalog Policies section at http://info.sjsu.edu/static/catalog/policies.html. Add/drop deadlines can be found on the current academic calendar web page located at http://www.sjsu.edu/academic_programs/calendars/academic_calendar/. The Late Drop Policy is available at http://www.sjsu.edu/aars/policies/latetdrops/policy/. Students should be aware of the current deadlines and penalties for dropping classes.

Information about the latest changes and news is available at the Advising Hub at http://www.sjsu.edu/advising/.

Assignments and Grading Policy
The requirements for this class include 3 quizzes, 4 examinations (3 midterms and a final exam), a paper topic (3%) and 1 research paper (12%). Each quiz is worth approximately 8% of your grade. The midterms and the paper each count 15% toward your final grade. The final exam will be worth a total of 15%.

Quiz format is objective (i.e., multiple choice, true/false, fill-in, identify, and match), and short answer. The objective portion will be provided on Canvas. Examination format is objective and essay. The final exam is scheduled for Monday 5/24 @ 2:45 PM.

Literature review research papers will be due on the last scheduled class meeting (5/13). They must be at least 5 pages of text (excluding summary, references and cover page) and must be typed (double spaced) and in APA format. This assignment is designed to provide you with an opportunity to explore a particular topic of interest and to demonstrate what you’ve learned about neuroscience. You may research a particular topic, theory, or author. These are merely intended as examples of what is possible, and all topics must be preapproved by the professor. The paper topic assignment (due 3/9) is a one-page (maximum) description of your literature review research paper. This is to be double spaced with at least one reference (APA format). This assignment must be submitted on CANVAS by the due date, and more will be said about these assignments in class.

Definition of a Credit Hour
Success in this course is based on the expectation that students will spend, for each unit of credit, a minimum of forty-five hours over the length of the course (normally 3 hours per unit per week with 1 of the hours used for lecture) for instruction or preparation/studying or course related activities. As an example, the expectation of work for a 3-credit course is 150 minutes of direct faculty instruction and six hours of out-of-class student work each week.

Make-up Exams
There will be no early, late or make-up exams or work (with the exception of a written medical excuse). Please check your schedule to ensure that you have no conflicts with the due dates. You may also review exams during office hours and by appointment.

Late Assignments
Again, no extensions for assignments will be given except in cases of documented emergencies or serious illness.

Extra Credit
A maximum of 8 extra credit points may be earned by attending research presentations, either professional conferences or departmental (Psychology or Biology Departmental sponsored). You may also review select movies. To receive credit, you must write a brief summary (1 page) of the each presentation or film (Due 5/13). All summaries are to be typed (double-spaced) with a title page
reftiong presentation. Point value per activity will be determined by the professor. There may also be extra credit opportunities in class.

University Policies

Academic integrity
Academic integrity is essential to the mission of San José State University. As such, students are expected to perform their own work (except when collaboration is expressly permitted by the course instructor) without the use of any outside resources. Students are not permitted to use old tests, quizzes when preparing for exams, nor may they consult with students who have already taken the exam. When practiced, academic integrity ensures that all students are fairly graded. Violations to the Academic Integrity Policy undermine the educational process and will not be tolerated. It also demonstrates a lack of respect for oneself, fellow students and the course instructor and can ruin the university's reputation and the value of the degrees it offers. The Student Conduct and Ethical Development website is available at http://www.sa.sjsu.edu/judicial_affairs/index.html.

Violators of the Academic Integrity Policy will be subject to failing this course and being reported to the Office of Judicial Affairs for disciplinary action which could result in suspension or expulsion from San José State University.

The following URL will take you to the SJSU library's plagiarism tutorial. If you have not yet completed this, it is worth your while to do so: http://tutorials.sjlibrary.org/plagiarism/index.htm

Campus Policy in Compliance with the American Disabilities Act
If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a disability, or if you need to make special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please make an appointment with me as soon as possible, or see me during office hours. Presidential Directive 97-03 requires that students with disabilities requesting accommodations must register with the Accessible Education Center (AEC) at http://www.sjsu.edu/aec/ to establish a record of their special needs.

Student Technology Resources (Check availability during COVID-19 SIP)
Computer labs for student use are available in the Academic Success Center located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall and on the 2nd floor of the Student Union. Additional computer labs may be available in your department/college. Computers are also available in the Martin Luther King Library.

A wide variety of audio-visual equipment is available for student checkout from Media Services located in IRC 112. These items include digital and VHS camcorders, VHS and Beta video players, 16 mm, slide, overhead, DVD, CD, and audiotape players, sound systems, wireless microphones, projection screens and monitors.

Learning Assistance Resource Center (Check availability during COVID-19 SIP)
The Learning Assistance Resource Center (LARC) is located in Room 600 in the Student Services Center. It is designed to assist students in the development of their full academic potential and to motivate them to become self-directed learners. The center provides support services, such as skills assessment, individual or group tutorials, subject advising, learning assistance, summer academic preparation and basic skills development. The LARC website is located at http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/.

SJSU Writing Center (Check availability during COVID-19 SIP)
The SJSU Writing Center is located in Room 126 in Clark Hall. It is staffed by professional instructors and upper-division or graduate-level writing specialists from each of the seven SJSU colleges. Our writing specialists have met a rigorous GPA requirement, and they are well trained to assist all
students at all levels within all disciplines to become better writers. The Writing Center website is located at http://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter/about/staff/.

Below is to provide a quick summary of important course events. I have also included a brief description of somewhat broad learning outcomes for each section. You may find this, along with the study guides, useful when preparing for quizzes and exams. A detailed schedule of events is also provided, but this may be subject to modification as the instructor deems necessary. You are responsible for recording any changes that may occur throughout the semester.

**Summary of Events**

**Quiz 1**  
**Date:** Thursday February 11\(^{th}\) (Due February 16\(^{th}\))  
**Lectures:** January 28\(^{th}\) – February 11\(^{th}\)  
**Outcomes:**  
- Demonstrate a clear understanding of structure and function of the CNS.  
- Describe and compare neurons, glia and intraneuronal communication and the electrophysiology.

**Midterm I**  
**Date:** Thursday, February 25\(^{th}\)  
**Lectures:** January 28\(^{th}\) – February 23\(^{rd}\)  
**Chapters:** Chapters 1-5 (select reading from chapter 6); Handout  
**Outcomes:**  
- Describe interneuronal communication  
- Demonstrate a complete understanding neuron function, including pre- and post-synaptic mechanisms.  
- Time permitting: Describe the biosynthetic pathway for neurotransmitters.

**Quiz 2**  
**Date:** Thursday, March 11\(^{th}\) (Due March 16\(^{th}\))  
**Lectures:** March 2\(^{nd}\) – March 11\(^{th}\)  
**Outcomes:**  
- Describe the biosynthetic pathway for neurotransmitters.  
- Describe specific drug and neurotransmitter–receptor interactions, and some brain systems involved.  
- Describe ontogenetic nervous system development.  
- Demonstrate an understanding of basic neuroanatomy, and specific cases of brain damage to illustrate brain function.  
- Understand the basic structure of the eye and retina.

**Midterm II**  
**Date:** Thursday, March 25\(^{th}\)  
**Lectures:** March 2\(^{nd}\) – March 23\(^{rd}\)  
**Chapters:** Chapters 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,12 (TBD)  
**Outcomes:**  
- Describe the biosynthetic pathway for neurotransmitters.  
- Describe specific drug and neurotransmitter–receptor interactions, and some brain systems involved.  
- Describe the development of the nervous system and key neuroanatomical structures  
- Describe the transduction of sensory stimuli and map the pathways to primary cortical areas.  
- Describe extrastriatal pathways, particularly for the visual system and the ways in which sensory systems share common features.  
- Demonstrate a complete understanding neuron function, including pre- and post-synaptic mechanisms.
How does pain differ from these sensory systems? What causes pain? (TIME PERMITTING)

**Quiz 3**  
Date: Thursday April 8\(^{th}\) (Due April 13\(^{th}\))  
Lectures: April 6\(^{th}\) – April 8\(^{th}\)  
Outcomes: What are key structures associated with the hypothalamus, and how does it use a negative feedback system? Where are the reinforcement and reward centers in brain? Describe sleep. What is its function? (TBD)

**Midterm III**  
Date: Thursday, April 22\(^{nd}\)  
Lectures: April 6\(^{th}\) – April 20\(^{th}\)  
Chapters: Chapters 15, 16, 17, 19, 18 (TBD)  
Outcomes: -An understanding of specific motivations and the role of the hypothalamus  
-Where are the reinforcement and reward centers in brain?  
-Describe sleep. What is its function?  
-Understand neuroanatomy of emotion and how this relates to learning

**Final Exam**  
Date: Monday, May 24\(^{th}\), 2:45 – 5:00 PM  
Lectures: All  
Chapters: All reading with particular focus on material following Midterm III

*Please note: Quizzes will be take-home tests and can be found on Canvas. This means you are on your honor when taking these quizzes. Your time is unlimited; however, you may not discuss the questions or responses with other individuals. Collaborative work will result in a zero for all.*

### Outcomes and Associated Points

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Approximate percent</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes (3)</td>
<td>8% each</td>
<td>25 each (75 total)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Midterms (3)</td>
<td>15% each</td>
<td>45 each (135 total)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper (1)</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper Topic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>45</td>
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<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
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### Grading Scale (300 points)

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<tr>
<th>Total Points</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Grade</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>269 – 300</td>
<td>90 – 100</td>
<td>A- to A+</td>
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<tr>
<td>239 – 268</td>
<td>80 – 89</td>
<td>B- to B+</td>
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<tr>
<td>209 – 238</td>
<td>70 – 79</td>
<td>C- to C+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180 – 208</td>
<td>60 – 69</td>
<td>D- to D+</td>
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## Tentative Scheduled Events:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Reading (chapter)</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1/28</td>
<td>1, Handout (Beyond the Neuron…)</td>
<td>Intro/Expectations</td>
<td>Begin research for paper topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2/2</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
<td>Continued historical foundation. Neurons and glia: function and structure Discuss handout</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Electrophysiology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2/9</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
<td>Electrophysiology</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Post-synaptic potentials</td>
<td>Quiz 1 (Chapters 1-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2/16</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Synaptic Transmission/Receptor Characterization</td>
<td>Quiz 1 due</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/18</td>
<td>5, 6</td>
<td>Synaptic Transmission/Receptor Characterization</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2/23</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Synaptic Neuropharmacology</td>
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<td>2/25</td>
<td></td>
<td>Midterm I</td>
<td>Chapters 1-6 (select readings from chapter 6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>3/2</td>
<td>6, 7 (Chapter 23, TBD); Handout</td>
<td>Synaptic Neuropharmacology</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3/4</td>
<td>7 (TBD); Handout</td>
<td>Neuroanatomy, CNS Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>3/9</td>
<td>9, 10</td>
<td>Neuroanatomy, CNS Development Sensory Systems: Vision</td>
<td>Paper topic due</td>
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<td>3/11</td>
<td>9, 10</td>
<td>Sensory Systems: Vision</td>
<td>Quiz 2</td>
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<td>3/16</td>
<td>10, 8</td>
<td>Vision, Chemical Senses</td>
<td>Quiz 2 due</td>
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<td>3/18</td>
<td>8,11</td>
<td>Chemical + Auditory Senses</td>
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<td></td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Somatic Senses; Focus on pain</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>3/25</td>
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<td>Midterm II</td>
<td>Chapters 6,7, 9,10,12</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>3/30</td>
<td>SPRING BREAK. NO CLASS</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>4/6</td>
<td>12, 15, 16</td>
<td>Continued discussion on pain Introduction to the hypothalamus and motivation Diffuse modulatory systems</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4/8</td>
<td>15, 16</td>
<td>Motivations- plus review of reinforcement Quiz 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>4/13</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Sleep Quiz 3 due</td>
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<tr>
<td>4/15</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Sleep</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>4/20</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Emotion</td>
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<td>4/22</td>
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<td>Midterm III 12 (select pages), 15, 16, 19, 18 (select pages)</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>4/27</td>
<td>18, 24, 25</td>
<td>Emotion continued Learning and memory</td>
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<td>4/29</td>
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<td>Conference No Class</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>5/4</td>
<td>24, 25</td>
<td>Learning</td>
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<td>25</td>
<td>Learning</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>5/11</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>Mental illness</td>
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<tr>
<td>5/13</td>
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<td>Mental illness PAPERS DUE EXTRA CREDIT DUE</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Date</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>2:45 PM</td>
<td>FINAL EXAM ALL</td>
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**Additional Information for the 129 Final Report (Due May 13th)**

The structure for your report is somewhat flexible, but it must include a summary, introduction, and a description of the methods, results and discussion. You also need a list of at least 5 primary, peer-reviewed references (all in APA, of course!). Your paper must be a minimum of 5 pages of text (not including Summary and Reference sections). As discussed in class, you may construct your final report as a 100w paper, so that there are essentially a series of chronologically-ordered article summaries. If this is your approach, you must state the rationale, background information and theoretical propositions in an introductory section. To complete your paper with the page limitations, you will also have to summarize some of the studies more than would be expected in a 100w paper. You must describe what was done in the studies that you have sited, but some detailed information (e.g., numbers of participants) should be omitted. You must also have a conclusion/discussion section which is your critical analysis of the work that you reviewed. This is where you tie everything together, and you discuss the limitations and the strengths of the research on your topic.

If you choose to organize your paper as a traditional research paper, it would read like a review article, which I’m sure you have come across in your research. You might organize your paper in this way and I’ve provided some additional example formats below. In all cases, the methods and results would be discussed, but they would greatly summarized.
To reiterate, for all papers, instead of an “Abstract”, you should open your paper with a summary page—a brief description of your research. It should include a rationale, thesis, methods (e.g., humans, animals, tests?) general results, and final conclusion. Again, your paper is to be based on empirical research (5 references), and is to be at least 5 pages in length (please, no more than 10 pages). Your research report will be graded on content and clarity (first and foremost) and format. Also remember APA! (See below.)

Checklist for an APA-style Literature Review Paper
(refer to the 6th edition of the APA Publication Manual for reference)

_____ Title Page:
- Title: Capitals, informative, concise
- Author, institution, and date
- Page header and page numbers
  (on every page)

_____ Summary: Include of rationale, what was found and conclusion (as would be seen in an abstract)

_____ Introduction:
- Title of paper on first page of text (this is a deviation from APA guide)
- Exposition of research topic (What will you be examining and why?)
- Theoretical reasoning leading to question or topic you are attempting to answer (Why is this topic important to study and what theory(ies) support the need to examine your topic)

_____ Literature Review
- Review and synthesis (integration) of relevant research (do not submit annotated bibliographies)
- Summary of relevant studies (what did others study, why, what did they find, what were the implications of their findings; make sure to tie this with the topic you are addressing)
- Coherence (not long winded), clarity (express ideas clearly, defining major concepts), and organization (easy to follow sequential flow; “outline” of paper presented early in the paper and the order is followed)

_____ Conclusion/Discussion (really important- I want to hear your thoughts!):
- Practical implications and applications of findings to other behaviors (What does it all mean? What was learned from this literature review? How is it important?)
- What is your analysis of the research?
- Additional research questions stemming from current study (What else needs to be examined that was not addressed explicitly in your literature review? Why might these questions be important?)
- What were some problems or strengths in the research you reviewed?

_____ References & Citations:
- Enough to support ideas and arguments (minimum of 5 empirical, peer-reviewed articles; more preferred)
- APA format (punctuation, spacing, accuracy)
- All citations referenced, all references cited (give credit where credit due)
- Appropriate credit to author(s) (no plagiarizing-- when in doubt it’s better to over-cite than to under-cite)

_____ APA Format and Overall Form:
Below you will find a sample outline for a “traditional research paper”. This is meant only to provide one example of a possible format.

Version 1

I. INTRODUCTION - (Providing rationale and background, leading to the thesis, stress-induced cortisol damages the hippocampus) –

II. BODY – Research describing stress, cortisol and hippocampal atrophy

A. Earlier Work by Sapolsky (rodent model)
   1. Stress and cognition
      a. stress and hippocampal-associated cognition
      b. stress and hipp. volume loss
   2. Stress and Neuron Dysfunction
      a. Neuron death
      b. Neuron atrophy

B. Recent Work by McEwen (human model)
   1. Stress-Brain Regions
      a. fMRI and PTSD
      b. fMRI and normal population, stress induction
   2. Postmortem Examination
      a. cellular examination

C. Cognitive testing
   1. Virtual Morris Water Maze
   2. Morris Water Maze

III. CONCLUSION

A. Analytical summary
   1. Rodent model
   2. Human work
   3. Most recent findings

B. Thesis reworded
C. Concluding statement